**eufk;**

eufk; (Hell) vd;w thh;j;ij fpwp];jth;fis gaj;jpy; ciwaitf;Fk; thh;j;ijahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mJ epj;jpakha; mf;fpdpahy; Ntjidg;gLj;jpf; nfhz;bUf;Fk; ,lk; vd;Wk; mq;F epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;Nl ,Uf;Fk; vd;Wk; fpwp];jth;fs; epidf;fpd;whh;fs;. ghtk; nra;gth;fSf;F kWikapy; me;j epj;jpa mf;fpdpahfpa euf jz;lid fpilf;Fk; vd;W epidf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,d;iwf;F gy fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fSk; mbf;fb ,e;j eufj;jpw;F Ngha;te;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mq;Nf gy Mj;Jkhf;fs; epj;jpa mf;fpdpapNy Ntjidg;gl;Lf;nfhz;bUg;gjhf rhl;rp $Wfpd;whh;fs;. ,j;jifa rhl;rpfSk; epj;jpa mf;fpdp eufk; vd;W xd;W cz;L vd;W fpwp];jth;fs; cWjpahf ek;Gtjw;F VJthfpNghdJ. Mdhy; gioa Vw;ghl;il gpd;gw;Wk; ,];uNayh;fsplk; epj;jpa mf;fpdp Ntjidf; Nfhl;ghL ,y;iy. Mjp rigahhplKk; epj;jpa mf;fpdp Ntjidf; Nfhl;ghL ,y;iy. me;j epj;jpa mf;fpdp Ntjidf; Nfhl;ghlhdJ gpw;fhyj;jpy; Gw[hjp kjq;fspypUe;J fpwp];jtj;jpw;Fs; GFj;jg;gl;ljhapUf;fpd;wJ.

**epj;jpa mf;fpdp**

epj;jpa mf;fpdp jz;lid vd;W Ntjj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUg;gJ cz;ikjhd;. kj;:18:8@ 25:41y; ghtk; nra;jth;fSf;F epj;jpa mf;fpdp jz;lid vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjdhy;jhd; eufk; vd;why; epj;jpakha; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ,lk; vd;W fpwp];jth;fs; $Wfpd;whh;fs;. Ntjj;jpNy epj;jpa mf;fpdp vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; mij ehk; epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ,lk; vd;W Nehpilahf mh;j;jk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;s KbahJ. cjhuzkhf ghh;j;NjhNkahdhy; NrhNjhk; nfhNkhuhit vLj;Jf;nfhs;Nthk;. NrhNjhk;- nfhNkhuhTk; epj;jpa mf;fpdp jz;lidia ngw;wJ vd;W A+jh:1:7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NrhNjhk; - nfhNkhuh ,d;dKk; vhpe;J nfhz;bUf;fpd;wjh? ,y;iy. me;j Ch;fs; ,Ue;j ,lk; epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;ftpy;iy vd;gJ ehk; vy;NyhUf;Fk; njhpe;jNj. Ntjj;jpy; epj;jpa mf;fpdp vd;W $wg;gLk; ,lq;fspnyy;yhk; mij epj;jpakha; vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; mf;fpdp vd;w fUj;jpy; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sf;$lhJ. mf;fpdp vd;why; Ntjhf ghi\apNy mopT vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. epj;jpa mf;fpdp vd;why; epj;jpa mopT my;yJ epue;jukhd mopT vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. mf;fpdp vd;why; mopT vd;gjw;F Mjhukhf xU rpy trdq;fis ghh;g;Nghk;.

**nrg;:3:8>9@ “***G+kpnay;yhk; vd; vhpr;rypd; mf;fpdpapdhy; mopAk;. mg;nghOJ [dq;fnsy;yhUk; fh;j;jUila ehkj;ijj; njhOJ nfhz;L> xUkdg;gl;L mtUf;F Muhjid nra;Ak;gbf;F> ehd; mth;fs; ghi\iar; Rj;jkhd ghi\ahf khwg;gz;ZNtd;”.* jdJ vhpr;rypdhy; Njtd; nfhLf;Fk; mopNt ,q;F mf;fpdp vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j mopit Njrj;jpw;F nfhLf;Fk;NghJ kf;fs; kde;jpUk;Gthh;fs; vd;gNj ,q;F nrhy;ytUk; nra;jpahFk;. mf;fpdpahy; kDf;Fyk; vhpe;J rhk;gyhfp Ngha;tpLthh;fs; vd;W mq;F nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. mf;fpdpf;F gpwFk; kdpjh;fs; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. Njtd; jdJ vhpr;rypdhy; kf;fSf;F nghpa mopit Vw;gLj;jthh;. me;j moptpd; Kbtpy; kPjkhapUf;fpd;w [dq;fs; kde;jpUe;jthh;fs; vd;gNj ,e;j trdj;jpd; fUj;jhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j trdkhdJ mf;fpdp vd;why; mopT vd;gjw;F xU ey;y cjhuzkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdk; (kj;:3:10-12):** mf;fpdp vd;why; mopT vd;gjw;F ,d;DnkhU trdj;ijAk; ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. Nahthd; ];ehdfd; jdf;F gpd;G tUfpd;wth; ghpRj;jMtpapdhYk;> mf;fpdpapdhYk; Qhd];ehdk; nfhLg;ghh; vd;W kj;:3:10-12 trdq;fspNy $Wfpd;whh;. nge;jNfh];Nj md;W ,NaR ghpRj;jMtpapdhy; Qhd];ehdk; nfhLj;jhh;. mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdk; vg;NghJ nfhLj;jhh;? mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdk; vd;why; vd;d? mjw;fhd tpsf;fk; me;j trdq;fspNyNa nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “fdpnfhlhj kuk; ntl;Lz;L mf;fpdpapNy Nghlg;gLk;” “gjiu mtpahj mf;fpdpapdhy; Rl;nlhpg;ghh;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kuq;fisNah> gjw;fisNah ntl;b mf;fpdpapy; Nghl;lhy; mJ mope;J rhk;gyhfptpLk;. mNjNghy kde;jpUe;jhj vy;yh ,];uNayh;fisAk; ,NaR mopj;Jg;NghLthh; vd;gNj Nahthd; $Wk; mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdkhFk;. ,J njhpahky; ,d;W gy E}jd fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fs; mf;fpdp ,wq;fl;Lk; vd;W Njtdplk; jPtpukhf n[gpf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,th;fs; njhpe;Njh njhpahkNyh jq;fSf;F mopT Ntz;Lnkd;W Njtdplk; n[gpf;ff;$bath;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;.; kde;jpUe;jhj ,];uNay; [dq;fSf;F vg;NghJ mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdkhfpa mopT nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ? fp.gp.70y;Yk;>fp.gp.135y;Yk; ,];uNay; Njrk; mopf;fg;gl;lNj Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLj;j mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdk;.

vdNt Ntjhfkj;jpy; mf;fpdp vd;gJ mopit milahsg;gLj;Jjw;fhf $wg;gLk; thh;j;ijahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. epj;jpa mf;fpdp vd;gJ epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; mopf;fg;gl;bUj;jy; mjhtJ epue;ju mopit milahsg;gLj;Jtjw;fhf gad;gLj;jg;gLk; thh;j;ijahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt epj;jpa mf;fpdp vd;gJ Ntjhfkj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;lhy; mij epj;jpakha; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ,lk; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sf;$lhJ. epj;jpa mopT> epue;ju mopT vd;w fUj;jpy;jhd; mij ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sNtz;Lk;.

**ajhh;j;jkhd Nfs;tpfs;**

ajhh;j;jkhf$l ehk; rpy Nfs;tpfis ekf;F ehNk Nfl;Lghh;j;J epj;jpa mf;fpapdhyhd eufk; ,Uf;fKbAkh vd;W Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**NjtdJ md;G Nfs;tpf;FLj;jg;gLfpd;wJ:** Njtd; md;gpy; G+uzh;. md;gpNy G+uzkw;w ehNk xU rpW tpyq;F$l jPapy; Jd;GWj;Jtij ghh;f;f rfpf;fkhl;Nlhk;. mg;gb ,Uf;ifapy; md;gpy; G+uzuhd Njtd; jdJ rpU\;bfis mf;fpdpapNy js;sp mth;fs; gLk;Ntjidia epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; urpj;Jf; nfhz;bUg;ghh; vd;W $WtJ NjtDila md;ig Nfs;tp Nfl;ff;$bajha; my;yth ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**NjtDila ePjpia Nfs;tpf;Fl;gLj;Jfpd;wJ:** mJ NjtDila md;ig kl;Lky;y mtUila ePjpiaAk; Nfs;tp Nfl;ff; $bajhapUf;fpd;wJ. kdpjDila mjpfgl;r MAl;fhyk; 100 taJ MFk;. xUtd; 100 Mz;L ghtk; nra;jhd; vd;gjw;fhf NfhlhdNfhb Mz;Lfs; (Afh Afkhf) mtid Njtd; mf;fpdpapy; thjpj;Jf; nfhz;bUg;ghh; vd;W nrhy;tjhdJ NjtDila ePjpiaAk;$l my;yth Nfs;tpNfl;ff; $bajhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. G+kpapd; mePjpahd ePjpgjpfNs xU nfhiy Fw;wthspiaNah> my;yJ gy nfh^ukhd Fw;wq;fis nra;jtidNah mtd; rhFk;tiu NtjidgLj;Jk; jz;lizia nfhLg;gjpy;iy. mtDf;F kuzjz;liz nfhLj;jhYk; typnjhpahky; vg;gb mtid nfhy;yKbANkh mg;gb mtDf;F kuzjz;liz epiwNtw;w gpuahrg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. mg;gb ,Uf;Fk;NghJ ePjpguuhfpa Njtd; fz;bg;ghf ghtpfis epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; cgj;jputg;gLj;jpf; nfhz;bUg;ghuh? fz;bg;ghf khl;lhh;.

**J}z;batDf;F jz;lid ,y;iyah?** rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; (vy;yh thdJ}jh;fSk;) mf;fpdp (gpufhrk;)> fhw;W Nghd;w Mtpf;Fhpa t];Jf;fspdhyhd Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij cilath;fs; (vgp:1:7). Ghtk; nra;j gpwFk; rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Mtpf;Fhpa t];Jf;fshyhd rhPuj;ij cilath;fshfNt ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mtpf;Fhpa t];Jf;fshyhd rhPuj;ij cila Mtp[Ptpfis mf;fpdp NtjidgLj;JNkh? Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij fz;bg;ghf mf;fpdp NtjidgLj;jhJ. vdNt mf;fpdp vd;gJ Mtp [PtpfSf;F xU jz;lidahfNt ,Uf;fhJ. eufk; vd;gJ epj;jpa mf;fdp vd;why; kDf;Fyj;ij ghtj;jpy; js;spa rhj;jhDf;F jz;lid nfhLf;fhkYk;> mtdhy; ghtj;jpy; js;sg;gl;l kDf;Fyj;jpw;F kl;Lk; jz;lid nfhLj;jJNghy; MfptpLk;. ghtj;jpy; js;spa rhj;jhDf;F jz;lid nfhLf;fhky; ghtj;jpy; js;sg;gl;l kDf;Fyj;jpw;F kl;Lk; Njtd; mjpf jz;lidia nfhLg;ghuh? ePjpAs;s ahuhtJ mg;gb nra;aKbAkh? vdNt epj;jpa mf;fpdp euf jz;lid vd;gJ fz;bg;ghf epj;jpa mf;fpdp fpilahJ.

**epj;jpa mf;fpdp jz;lid NjtDila ,Ujaj;jpy; $l Njhd;wpajpy;iy:** mg;gbgl;l epj;jpa mf;fpdp euf Ntjid NjtDila ,Ujaj;jpy;$l Njhd;wpapUf;ftpy;iy vd;W Ntjk; njspthf $Wfpd;wJ. ghfhYf;F ,];uNayh;fs; jq;fSila gps;isfis jPf;flq;f gz;Zk;NghJ mij Njtd; fz;bf;fpd;whh;. *“jq;fs; gps;isfisg; ghfhYf;Fj; jfdgypfshfj; jfdpf;Fk;gb ghfhypd; Nkilfisf; fl;bdgbapdhYk; ,g;gb tug;gz;ZNtd;@ ,itfis ehd; fw;gpj;jJkpy;iy> nrhd;dJkpy;iy> ,itfs; vd; ,Ujaj;jpy; Njhd;wpdJkpy;iy.”vNu:19:5@ 33:35.* mf;fpdpapy; kdpjh;fis vhpf;ff;$ba fhhpakhdJ NjtdJ ,Ujaj;jpy; $l Njhd;wpapuhj fhhpak; vd;W ,e;j trdk; ekf;F njspTgLj;Jfpd;wJ. NjtDila ,Ujaj;jpy; $l Njhd;wpapuhj mf;fpdpapdhy; tijj;jy; vd;w xU Nghjidia fpwp];jth;fs; ,d;W Jzpfukhf Nghjpj;J tUfpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j Nghjid rhj;jhDila ,Ujaj;jpy; Njhd;wpa NghjidahFk;. mij Nghjpg;gth;fs; fpwp];jth;fs; my;y. mth;fs; rhj;jhdpd; J}jh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; rhj;jhDila ,Ujaj;jpy; Njhd;wpa Nghjidia Nghjpf;fpd;whh;fs;. md;G> ePjpahy; epiwe;j ,Ujak; cila xUtd; fz;bg;ghf ,e;jNghjidia Vw;Wf;nfhs;skhl;lhd;.

**Jd;khh;f;fDf;F epj;jpa [Ptd; vq;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ?** ,NaRit tpRthrpf;fpwth;fSf;F kl;LNk epj;jpa [Ptd; vd;W Ntjk; nrhy;y> Jd;khh;f;fDf;Fk; epj;jpa [Ptd; cz;L vd;W epj;jpa mf;fpdpia Nghjpf;Fk; fpwp];jt NtjGul;lh;fs; $Wfpd;whh;fs;. ePjpkhDf;F guNyhfj;jpy; epj;jpa [Ptdhk;. Jd;khh;f;fDf;F eufj;jpy; epj;jpa [Ptdhk;. ,J kpf Jzpfukhd NtjGul;ld;Nwh. mf;fpdpapNy epj;jpakha; Ntjidgl;Lf;nfhz;bUg;gJk; xU tif epj;jpa [Ptd;jhNd. Njtd; fz;bg;ghf Jd;khh;f;fDf;F epj;jpa [Ptid thf;Fjj;jk; nra;atpy;iy. ePjpkhd;fSf;Fk;> ghpRj;jthd;fSf;Fk; kl;LNk epj;jpa [Ptid Njtd; thf;Fjj;jk; nra;jpUf;fpd;whh;. Jd;khh;f;fDf;F epj;jpa mopT vd;Wjhd; Ntjj;jpNy gy ,lq;fspy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “jq;fSf;F jPtpukhd mopit tUtpj;Jf; nfhs;thh;fs;” 2NgJ:2:1>12. “mth;fSila KbT mopT” gpyp:3:19. “*[dj;jpypuhjgbf;F eph;Kykhf;fg;gLthd;” mg;:.3:23.* Ntjj;jpy; ghtj;jpd; rk;gsk; kuzk; vd;Wjhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (Nuhk:6:23). epj;jpa mf;fpdp Ntjid eufk; vd;W $wtpy;iy. MdhYk; rpy Jzpfukhd fpwp];jth;fs; ,d;W Mya Rth;fspy; “ghtj;jpd; rk;gsk; kuzk; (eufk;)” vd;W vOJfpd;whh;fs;. ,th;fNs NtjGul;lh;fs;. vdNt Ntjj;jpYk; Jd;khh;f;fDf;F epj;jpamopT vd;Wjhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epj;jpa NtjidNahL $ba epj;jpa [Ptd; vd;W vq;Fk; $wg;gltpy;iy. ,g;gbgl;l gy ajhh;j;jkhd Nfs;tpfis ekJ kdjpNy Nfl;Lg;ghh;j;jhNy epj;jpa mf;fpdp eufNghjid vd;gJ jtwhdJ vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s KbAk;.

**Njtd; kPJ gak; cz;lhf;Fk; jtwhd cgNjrk;:**

rNfhjuh;fNs ehd; eufk; fpilahJ vd;W $wtutpy;iy. eufk; vd;why; epj;jpa mf;fpdp my;y. mJ epj;jpa mopT vd;Wjhd; $Wfpd;Nwd;. rpyh; Nfl;fyhk;> eufk; vd;gJ epj;jpa mf;fpdp jz;lid ,y;iy> epj;jpa mopTjhd; vd;W Nghjpj;jhy; kf;fSf;F Njtgak; ,y;yhky; Ngha;tpLNk. Jzpfukhf ghtk; nra;thh;fNs vd;W Nfl;fyhk;. ehd; mth;fsplk; Nfl;Fk; Nfs;tp vd;dntd;why; mg;gb epj;jpa mf;fpdpahfpa euf Nghjidia Nghjpg;gth;fs; ghtk; nra;ahky; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fsh? kf;fs; Njtd; kPjhd gaj;jpdhy; NjtdJ fw;gidf;F fPo;gba Ntz;Lk; vd;W Njtd; epidf;ftpy;iy. jd;kPjhd md;gpdhy;jhd; kf;fs; jdf;F fPo;gba Ntz;Lk; vd;W Njtd; tpUk;Gfpd;whh;. *Vrh:29:13. “,e;j [dq;fs; jq;fs; thapdhy; vd;dplj;jpy; Nrh;e;J> jq;fs; cjLfspdhy; vd;idf; fdk;gz;Zfpwhh;fs;@ mth;fs; ,UjaNkh vdf;Fj; J}ukha; tpyfpapUf;fpwJ@ mth;fs; vdf;Fg; gag;gLfpw gak; kD\uhNy Nghjpf;fg;gl;l fw;gidahapUf;fpwJ”.* kD\uhy; Nghjpf;fg;gl;l epj;jpa mf;fpdp euf cgNjrk; vd;w gaj;jpd; fhuzkhf [dq;fs; jdf;F fPo;gbaNtz;Lk; vd;W Njtd; epidf;ftpy;iy. Njtd; xU ngha;ahd cgNjrj;jpd; %yKk; jd;dplk; [dq;fs; jpUk;gNtz;Lk; vd;W epidg;gtUk; my;y. mtUila trdkhdJ rj;jpak;. me;j rj;jpaj;jpd; %ykhfNt [dq;fs; jd;dplk; jpUk;gNtz;Lk; vd;W tpUk;Gthh;. Vnddpy; mth; ngha;Aiuah Njtd;. jdJ Copaf;fhuh;fSk; ngha;Aiuahky; ,Uf;fNt tpUk;Gthh;. vdNt fpwp];jth;fNs ePq;fs; ngha;$wp NjtDf;F Ml;fis Nrh;f;fhjPh;fs;. mg;gb Nrh;f;fg;gl;lth;fs; NjtDf;F cz;ikahfTk; ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. mg;gbgl;l Copak; fz;bg;ghf NjtDf;fhd Copak; ,y;iy. mJ rhj;jhDf;fhd CopakhfNt ,Uf;Fk;.

vdf;F$l vdJ jha; rpWtajpy; kpff;nfh^ukhf euf cgNjrk; nra;thh;. eufj;jpy; epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; jPapNy vhpe;J Ntjid gl;Lf;nfhz;bUf;nfhz;Nl ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W Nghjpg;ghh;. Mdhy; cz;ikapy; ele;jJ vd;d? ehd; vdJ gpQ;R tajpNyNa eufj;jpy; js;sp thjpf;ff;$ba Njtid ntWj;Njd; rNfhjuh;fNs. vdJ 13k; tajpw;F gpwF rh;r;rpf;F NghtijNa epWj;jptpl;Nld;. eufk; vd;gJ epj;jpa Nthjid my;y mJ epj;jpa mopT vd;W vg;NghJ njhpe;jNjh mg;NghJjhd; jhd; Njtid md;G nra;Njd;. NjtDf;fhf Copak;nra;a Kd;te;Njd;. NjtDf;F vdidNa mh;gzpj;Njd;. mjhdhNy euf cgNjrNk NjtDf;F fPo;gba itf;Fk; vd;gJ jtwhd NghjidahFk;. mg;gb euf gak; fhl;b Njtdplk; nfhz;L tUgth;fs; fz;bg;ghf cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fshf ,Uf;fkhl;lhh;fs;.

**epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUg;gjhf fhl;Lk; rpy Ntj trdq;fs;:**

MdhYk; epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; eufk; ,Uf;FNkh vd;W ehk; re;Njfg;gLk;gbahd rpy trdq;fSk;> rpy thh;j;ijfSk; $l Ntjj;jpNy cz;L. vhpeufk;> mf;fpdp fly;> mf;fpdp fe;jfj;jhy; thjpf;fg;gLjy;> mOifAk; gw;fbg;GKs;s Gwk;ghd ,Us;> mtpahj mf;fpdp Nghd;w gy thh;j;ijfs; mg;gb epj;jpa mf;fpdpapdhyhd eufk; cz;L vd;W ehk; ek;Gk;gbahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,j;jifa thh;j;ijfis ehk; xd;W xd;whf Muha;e;J ghh;j;JtpLNthk;.

**nfn`d;dh (Gehennah) – vhpeufk;**

Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; VjP\; (Hades) nfn`d;dh (gehennah) vd;w fpNuf;f thh;j;ijfNs ngUk;ghYk; Hell vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjpy; VjP\; (Hades) vd;w thh;j;ij 11 ,lj;jpYk;> nfn`d;dh  *(*gehennah) vd;w thh;j;ij 12 ,lj;jpYk; eufk; vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j ,uz;L thh;j;ijfSk; tUk; vy;yh ,lq;fisAk; ehk; Muha;e;J ghh;j;J me;j eufk; vd;w thh;j;ijapd; rhpahd mh;j;jj;ij fz;Lgpbg;Nghk;. Kjypy;; nfn`d;dh vd;w thh;j;ijia kl;Lk; Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

nfn`d;dh vd;gJ vUrNyKf;F ntspNa Fg;igfis vhpf;Fk; xU gs;sj;jhf;fhFk;. ,e;j thh;j;ij ,d;Ndhk; vd;w thh;j;ijapypUe;J te;jJ. ,d;Ndhk; Fkhuh;fspd; gs;sjhf;F vd;gNj ,jd; %yg;ngauhFk;. ,d;Ndhk; vd;gJ xU vG+rpadhf ,Uf;fyhk; (NahR:15:8). ,];uNayh;fs; tUk; Kd;dh; vUrNykhdJ vG+rpah;fspd; trNk ,Ue;jJ. vG+rpah;fs; me;j ,lj;jpy; tpf;fpufq;fSf;F Nkil mikj;J me;j Nkilapy; epj;jpakha; vhpe;J nfhz;bUf;Fk; xU gPlj;ij fl;b mjpy; jq;fsJ gps;isfis jfdgypahf J}f;fp NghLthh;fs; (2ehsh:28:3). ,];uNayUk; mq;F FbNawpa gpd;dh; (jhtPJ fhyj;jpw;F gpd;dh;) mq;fpUe;j ghfhy;> NkhNsF Nghd;w tpf;fpufq;fSf;F jq;fsJ Foe;ijfis jfd gypahf nfhLj;jhh;fs;. vdNt me;j gs;sjhf;if rlyq;fshy; epug;GNtd; vd;W Njtd; rgpf;fpd;whh; (vNu:19:2-6). Njtd; rgpj;jJNghyNt ghgpNyhd; rpiwapUg;gpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fs; jpUk;gpte;j gpwF me;j nfn`d;dh gs;sjhf;fhdJ Fg;igfis nfhl;Lk; ,lkhdJ. mjd; gpd;dh; nfhLikahd Fw;wtspfis mjhtJ epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; %yk; fy;nywpe;J nfhiyAz;l Fw;wthspfSila cly;fis J}f;fpg;NghLk; ,lkhdJ. ,e;j nfn`d;dh gs;sjhf;fpy; J}f;fpg;Nghlg;gLk; Fw;wthspf;F caph;j;njOjNyh NtW ve;j ek;gpf;ifNah fpilahJ vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fsJ ek;gpf;if. vdNt mth;fsJ nfhiynra;ag;gl;l cly;fis vUrNykpNy Gijf;fhky; efuj;jpw;F Gwk;Ng cs;s ,e;j nfn`d;dhtpy; J}f;fp vhpe;jhh;fs;.

Ntjhfkj;jpy; vy;yh Ch;fs;> kiyfs;> gs;sjhf;Ffspd; ngah;fis vy;yh nkhopapYk; mg;gbNa nfhLj;jJNghy nfn`d;dhitAk; mg;gbNa jkpopYk; kw;w nkhopfspYk; vOjpapUf;f Ntz;Lk;. mg;gb nkhopngah;j;jpUe;jhy; ve;j Fog;gKk; te;jpUf;fhJ. Mdhy; nkhopngah;j;jth;fs; epj;jpaeuf mf;fpdpf; Nfhl;lghl;by; ek;gpf;ifAilath;fshf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jpdhy; mij eufk; (Hell) vd;W nkhopnah;j;Jtpl;lhh;fs;. fpd;Ndhk; gs;sjhf;F my;yJ nfn`d;dh gs;sjhf;if eufk; my;yJ n`y; vd;W nkhopngah;f;f ve;j fhuzKk; ,y;iy. mij eufk;> vhpeufk; vd;W gythuhf nkhopngah;j;jpUg;gjhy;> fpwp];jth;fsplk; kWikapy; epj;jpa mf;fpdp euf jz;lid cz;L vd;w Nfhl;ghlhdJ cUthdJ. mg;gb epj;jpa mf;fpdpf;Fs;Ns kdpjh;fis J}f;fpg;Nghl;L thjpj;jy; vd;gJ Njtd; jdJ kdjpy; $lNjhd;wpapuhjJ vd;fpd;whh; (vNu:7:31@ 19:5). mg;gbgl;l Njtid ,d;W fpwp];jth;fs; epj;jpa euf mf;fpdapy; thl;bf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; xU nfh^ukhd Njtdhf rpj;jhpf;fpd;whh;fs;. euf cgNjrj;jpd; %yk; NjtdJ ehkj;jpw;F mtfPh;j;jp cz;Lgz;Zfpd;whh;fs;.

**mf;fpdp mtpahJ> GO rhfhJ – nfn`d;dh vg;gbapUf;Fk;?**

nfn`d;dh vd;gJ xU Mskhd gs;sj;jhf;fhFk;. vUrNyk; efuj;jpd; vy;yh Fg;igfisAk; mjpNy nfhz;L nfhl;b me;j Fg;igfis vhpg;gjw;fhf mjpd; Moj;jpy; fe;jfj;ij J}tpf;nfhz;Nl ,Ug;gjhy; nfn`d;dhtpy; epj;jpakha; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;Nl ,Uf;Fk;. mjpNy xUtDila cliy J}f;fp tPrpdhy; me;j clYk; vhpe;J rhk;gyhfptpLk;. Mdhy; xUtDila cly; Mskhd gFjpf;F nry;yhky; gs;sjhf;fpd; NkNyNa khl;bf;nfhz;lhy; me;j cliy GOf;fs; mhpj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;Fk;. me;j GOf;fs; gs;sj;jhf;fpd; Nkw;gFjpapy; ,Ug;gjhy; mJ mf;fpdpahy; ghjpf;fg;glhJ. ,JNt GO rhfhJ> mf;fpdp mtpahJ vd;gjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. Mk; me;j gs;sjhf;fpd; fPo;gFjpapy; cs;s mf;fpdp mtpahJ mjhtJ mizahJ (njhlh;e;J fe;jfk; NghLtjd; %yk; njhlh;e;J vhpe;Jnfhz;Nl ,Uf;Fk;). mjd; Nky; gFjpapy; cs;s mOfpa cly;fspy; ,Uf;Fk; GOthdJ rhfky; ,Uf;Fk;. ,JNt mf;fpdp mtpahJ> gO rhfhJ vd;gjd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

**,k;ik kw;Wk; kWik jz;lidia Fwpf;fpd;wJ:**

Ntjhfkj;jpy; nkhj;jk; 12 ,lq;fspy; nfn`d;dh vd;w thh;j;ij gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjpy; 11 ,lj;jpy; ,NaRNt ,e;j thh;j;ijia gad;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. ,e;j 12 thh;j;ijfSk; Ntjj;jpy; ,uz;L mh;j;jq;fspy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xd;W Nehpilahd mh;j;jk;. xd;W Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jk;. 1.,k;ikapNy nfh^ukhd Fw;wk; nra;jth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; jz;lid nfn`d;dh jz;lid my;yJ nfn`d;dh mf;fpdp vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ. ,J nfn`d;dh vd;gjw;fhd Nehpilahd mh;j;jkhFk;. 2. mLj;jjhf Jzpfukhf ghtk; nra;jth;fSf;F kWikapy; fpilf;Fk; epj;jpa mopT> Mj;Jk mopT> ,uz;lhk; kuz jz;lidf;Fk; ,e;j nfn`d;dh mf;fpdp milahskhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb fy;nywpe;J nfhy;yg;gl;lth;fSila rhPuj;ij A+jh;fs; ,e;j nfn`d;dh mf;fpdpapy; J}f;fp NghLthh;fs;. Vnddpy; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb jz;bf;fg;gl;ltd; epj;jpa [Ptid ngwkhl;lhd;. mtDf;F caph;j;njOjNy fpilahJ vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fsJ ek;gpf;if. me;j epj;jpa mopNt ,uz;lhk; kuzkhFk;. vdNt ,];uNayh;fis nghWj;jtiu nfn`d;dh vd;gJ ,uz;lhtJ kuzj;jpw;F (epj;jpa moptpw;F) xU milahsk;. mJ ,k;ikapNyNa xUtd; ngWk; jz;lidahFk;. ,];uNayh;fsplk; nfn`d;dh vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;fhd xU nrhy;yhf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jpdhy; kWikapy; fpilf;Fk; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F mjhtJ epj;jpa moptpw;F ,NaR nfn`d;dh vd;w gjj;ij gad;gLj;jpdhh;. ehk; ,g;Ngh nfn`d;dh vd;gJ epj;jpakhf kdpjh;fs; capNuhL vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ,lkh my;yJ epj;jpa mopit Fwpf;Fk; ,lkh vd;W Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**Mj;Jk mopT vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuzk;:**

nfn`d;dh vd;gJ Mj;Jkhit mopf;ff;$ba ,lk; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. kj;:10:28y; “*Mj;JkhitAk; rhPuj;ijAk; eufj;jpNy (nfn`d;dhtpNy) mopf;f ty;ytUf;Nf gag;gLq;fs;.”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; nfn`d;dhtpy; Mj;Jkhit epj;jpakha; thjpg;ghh; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. Mj;JkhitAk;> rhPuj;ijAk; nfn`d;dh vd;w eufj;jpNy mopg;ghh; vd;Wjhd; ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; nfn`d;dh vd;gJ caph;j;njOjypy; fpilf;Fk; ,uz;lhk; kuz jz;lidahFk;. vdNt Ntjj;jpy; md;G$Wfpd;wth;fshf ,Ue;jhy; nfn`d;dhit epj;jpakha; thjpf;Fk; ,lk; vd;W $whjpUg;Nghkhf. mg;gbgl;l jPapy; epj;jpakha; thl;Lk; fhhpak; NjtDila ,Ujaj;jpy;$l Njhd;wtpy;iy vd;W Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt kj;:10:28y; nfn`d;dh vd;gJ kWikapy; epahaj;jPh;g;gpd; %yk; fpilf;ff;$ba Mj;Jk mopthfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

**rNfhjuid %lNd vd;W nrhy;gtDf;F nfn`d;dh**

kj;:5:22I thrpj;J ghUq;fs; “*ehd; cq;fSf;Fr; nrhy;YfpNwd;@ jd; rNfhjuid epahakpy;yhky; Nfhgpj;Jf;nfhs;gtd; epahaj;jPh;g;Gf;F VJthapUg;ghd;@ jd; rNfhjuid tPzndd;W nrhy;Yfpwtd; MNyhridr; rq;fj;jPh;g;Gf;F VJthapUg;ghd;@ %lNd vd;W nrhy;Yfpwtd; vhpeufj;Jf;F (fpn`d;dh) VJthapUg;ghd;.”* ,e;j trdj;jpd; mh;j;jj;ij Ghpe;Jnfhs;tjw;F 21k; trdj;ijAk; Nrh;j;J gbf;fNtz;Lk;. “*nfhiy nra;ahjpUg;ghahf vd;gJk;> nfhiynra;fpwtd; epahaj;jPh;g;Gf;F VJthapUg;ghd; vd;gJk;> g+h;tj;jhUf;F ciuf;fg;gl;lnjd;W Nfs;tpg;gl;bUf;fpwPh;fs;”* vd;W 21k; trdj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 22k; trdj;jpy; %d;W thf;fpaq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wd. mjpy; Kjy; thf;fpak; 21k; trdj;jpd; njhlh;rpahf tuNtz;Lk;. *“nfhiy nra;ahjpUg;ghahf vd;gJk;> nfhiynra;fpwtd; epahaj;jPh;g;Gf;F VJthapUg;ghd; vd;gJk;> g+h;tj;jhUf;F ciuf;fg;gl;lnjd;W Nfs;tpg;gl;bUf;fpwPh;fs;. ehd; cq;fSf;Fr; nrhy;YfpNwd;@ jd; rNfhjuid epahakpy;yhky; Nfhgpj;Jf;nfhs;gtd; epahaj;jPh;g;Gf;F VJthapUg;ghd;@”* ,g;gbahf22k; trdj;jpd; Kjy; thf;fpakhdJ 21k; trdj;jpy; Nrh;e;J tuNtz;Lk;. nfhiynra;jhy; jhd; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb epahaj;jPh;g;G vd;W Kd;G cq;fSf;F $wg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; Gjpa gpukhzj;jpd;gb rNfhjuid Nfhgpj;Jf;nfhs;SjNy epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F VJthd Fw;wk; vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. vg;gb? rigahuhfpa xUtd; jd; rf ,];uNayd; kPJ Nfhgk; nfhs;Sk;NghJ Muk;gj;jpNyNa me;j Nfhgj;ij jdJ kdjpypUe;J ePf;fp me;j rNfhjuDld; xg;Guthfpf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. ,y;iynad;why; me;j Nfhgk; ntWg;ghfp> ,Wjpapy; me;j rNfhjuid nfhiynra;Ak; mstpw;F nfhzLNgha;tpl;LtpLk;. mg;gb rigahh; xUtd; jdJ rf ,];uNayid nfhiy nra;Jtpl;lhy; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb epahae;jPh;f;fg;gl VJthdtdhfptpLthd;. ,JNt 21k; trdj;jpd; fUj;JMFk;. ghtj;jpDila %y fhuzj;ij $wp mij KisapNyNa fps;sp vwpe;JtplNtz;Lk; vd;W ,NaR ,q;F $Wfpd;whh;.

,NaR ,q;F kWikapy; nfhLf;fg;gLk; jz;lizia Fwpj;Nj Ngrtpy;iy. ,k;ikapy; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; %ykhf nfhLf;fg;gLk; jz;lidia Fwpj;Nj $Wfpd;whh;. 25>26k; trdj;ij thrpj;J ghh;j;jhNy mJ ehk; vy;NyHUf;Fk; njspthf GhpAk;. G+kpf;Fhpa rpiwr;rhiy> G+kpf;Fhpa ePjpgjpfs; Fwpj;Nj mjpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rigahuhf miof;fg;gl;l xUtd; jdJ rf ,];uNayd; kPJ tUk; Nfhgj;ij Muk;gepiyapNyNa xopj;Jtpl Ntz;Lk; (KisapNyNa fps;sp vwpe;JtplNtz;Lk;). ,y;iynad;why; me;j rNfhjuid nfhiynra;J ,k;ikapy; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb jz;bf;fg;gl VJthdtdhfptpLthd; vd;gNj ,NaR ,e;j trdj;jpd; %yk; $Wk; fUj;jhFk;. epahag;gpukhzkhdJ nfhiy vd;w rhPugpufhukhd Fw;wj;ijjhd; ghtkhf fUJfpd;wJ. Gjpa gpukhzkhfpa Mtpapd; gpukhzNkh me;j nfhiyf;fhd Muk;gkhfpa kdjpNy ntWj;jiyNa ghtkhf fUJfpd;wJ vd;gJk; ,q;F ,NaR rigahUf;F Nghjpf;Fk; Kf;fpa fUj;jhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

22k; trdj;jpy; cs;s %d;W thf;fpaq;fspy; Kjy; thf;fpak; 21k; trdj;ij rhh;e;jJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. 22k; trdkhdJ ,uz;lhk; thf;fpaj;jpypUe;Jjhd; Muk;gkhfpd;wJ. *“jd; rNfhjuid tPzndd;W nrhy;Yfpwtd; MNyhridr; rq;fj;jPh;g;Gf;F VJthapUg;ghd;@ %lNd vd;W nrhy;Yfpwtd; vhpeufj;Jf;F (fpn`d;dh) VJthapUg;ghd;.” kj;:5:22.* nfn`d;dh vd;gNj ,q;F jkpopy; vhpeufk; vd;W jtwhf nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. MNyhrid rq;fk; vd;gJ fy;vhpe;J nfhiynra;Ak; mjpfhuj;ij cila ,];uNaypd; nrdndhpg;ghFk;. tPzd; vd;gJ xd;Wk; njhpahjtd;. Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;F cl;gl;l (epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapypUe;J ntspNa te;j) ,];uNayd; xUtd; epahag;gpukhz rl;lq;fis mDrhpj;J tUk; rf ,];uNayid ghh;j;J mtd; epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhf Kay;tij tPzhd nray;> %lnray; vd;W Fw;wg;gLj;Jthdhfpy; mtd; epahagpukhzj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; NjtJ}\zk; nra;fpd;wtd; Mthd;. vdNt epahag;gpukhzj;ij gopj;J $wpa rigahh; xUtd; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb nfhy;yg;gl;L mtdJ rhPukhdJ nfn`d;dhtpy; J}f;fp tPrg;glyhk;.

mwpahikapdhy; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; fphpiafis elg;gpf;fpd;wth;fis %ld; vd;Nwh> tPzd; vd;Nwh nrhy;yhky; mth;fSf;F nghWikNahL epahag;gpukhzk; vy;yhk; tUq;fhyj;jpd; epoNy vd;Wk;> fpwp];JNt mjd; epiwNtWjy; vd;Wk; nghWikNahL Qhdkhf> rhe;jkhf Nghjpf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gNj ,NaR ,q;F rigahUf;F $Wk; MNyhridahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mijtpl;Ltpl;L cdf;F xd;Wk; njhpahJ. eP %ld;> tPzd;. Mjdhy;jhd; epahag;gpukhz fphpiaia mDrhpj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;wha; vd;W $wpdhy; mtd; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; NjtJ}\zk; Fw;wk;rhl;lg;gl;L nfhiynra;ag;gl;L nfn`d;dhtpy; vhpag;gLthd;. ,NaR ,q;Fk; kWikf;fhd jz;lidia Fwpj;J $wtpy;iy. ,k;ikapNy nfhiynra;ag;gl;L> nfn`d;dhthfpa mf;fpdp vhpAk; gs;sjhf;fpNy tPrg;gLjy; Fwpj;Nj $Wfpd;whh;. ,q;Fk; nfn`d;dh vd;gJ capNuhL epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; mf;fpdpapy; vhpe;J nfhz;bUj;jiy $whky; ,k;ikapNy nfhiynra;ag;gl;L rlykhf nfn`d;dh mf;fpdpapy; tPrg;gLjy; Fwpj;Nj $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**tpgr;rhuk; nra;jyhdJ nfn`d;dhtpw;F VJthd Fw;wk; (kj;:5:27-30):**

*27.tpgrhuQ; nra;ahjpUg;ghahf vd;gJ g+h;tj;jhUf;F ciuf;fg;gl;lnjd;W Nfs;tpg;gl;bUf;fpwPh;fs;.*

*28.ehd; cq;fSf;Fr; nrhy;YfpNwd;@ xU ];jphPia ,r;irNahL ghh;f;fpw vtDk; jd; ,Ujaj;jpy; mtNshNl tpgrhuQ;nra;jhapw;W.*

*29.cd; tyJ fz; cdf;F ,lwYz;lhf;fpdhy;> mijg; gpLq;fp vwpe;JNghL@ cd; rhPuk; KOtJk; eufj;jpy; (nfn`d;dh) js;sg;gLtijg;ghh;f;fpYk;> cd; mtatq;fspy; xd;W nfl;Lg;NghtJ cdf;F eykhapUf;Fk;.*

*30.cd; tyJif cdf;F ,lwYz;lhf;fpdhy;> mijj;jwpj;J vwpe;JNghL@ cd; rhPuk; KOtJk; eufj;jpy; (nfn`d;dh) js;sg;gLtijg;ghh;f;fpYk;> cd; mtatq;fspy; xd;W nfl;Lg;NghtJ cdf;F eykhapUf;Fk;.*

27k; trdj;jpy; “tpgrhuQ; nra;ahjpUg;ghahf vd;gJ g+h;tj;jhUf;F ciuf;fg;gl;lnjd;W” $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j G+h;tj;jhh; vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fspd; G+h;tj;jhuhfpa ,];uNayh;fNs. mth;fSf;Fj;jhd; epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. ,NaR kiygpurq;fk; KOtJNk epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;l ,];uNayh;fis Nehf;fpNa NgRfpd;whh;. epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb tpgr;rhukhdJ ghtkhFk; (ahj;:20:14). tpgr;rhukhdJ epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb kuz jz;lidf;F VJthd Fw;wkhFk; (Nytp:20:10).mjw;F fy;nyhpe;J nfhiynra;ag;gljf;f kuzjz;lid nfhLf;fg;gLk;. mg;gb nfhiynra;ag;gl;lth;fSila rhPukhdJ nfn`d;dhtpy; tPrg;gLk;.

xU ngz;zpd; Nky; ,lwy; Vw;gl cdJ fz;jhd; fhuzk; vd;why; fz;id gpLq;fp NghL vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. xU ngz;id ifia gpbj;J ,Oj;J tpgr;rhuk; nra;a cdJ ifNa fhuzkhf ,Ue;jhy; mg;gb ifia gpbj;J ,Of;Fk; Kd;dh; cdJ ifia ntl;bNghl;LtpL vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. fz;idNah> ifiaNah Jz;bf;fhky; tpgr;rhu ghtk; nra;J fy;yhy; vhpe;J nfhiynra;ag;gl;L cdJ rhPuk; KOtJk; nfn`d;dhtpy; J}f;fp vhpag;gLgtijtpl fz;id ,oe;Njh my;yJ ifia ,oe;Njh xU FUldhfNth> KltdhfNth G+kpapy; [PtNdhL ,Ug;gJ rpwe;jJ vd;W ,NaR ,q;F $wtUfpd;whh;. ,NaR ,q;F kWikapy; xUtDf;F epj;jpa mf;fpdp jz;lidia nfhLg;gjhf $wtpy;iy. khwhf ,];uNayd; xUtDf;F ,k;ikapNy epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; mbg;gilapNy nfhiynra;ag;gl;L nfn`d;dhtpy; rHpuk; J}f;fp vhpag;gLjy; Fwpj;Nj $Wfpd;whh;. Mk; ,q;Nf $wg;gl;l eufk; vd;w nfn`d;dh vd;gJ ,k;ikapNy tpgr;rhuk; nra;Ak; ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpilf;Fk; jz;lidNanahopa kWikapy; fpilf;Fk; jz;lid ,y;iy.

ghtk; nra;ahkypUf;f ifia ntl;bg;NghLjiyAk;> fz;id Fj;jp gpLq;F NghLjiyAk; ,NaR Mjhpf;fpd;whuh? ,NaR me;j mh;j;jj;jpy; ,q;F $wtutpy;iy. ,r;irapDila %yfhuzj;ij fz;Lgpbj;J mij Muk;gj;jpNyNa fise;JNghl;LtpLk;gbjhd; ,q;F $Wfpd;whh;. NkYk; Gjpa gpukhzkhfpa Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb tpgr;rhu vz;zk; te;Jtpl;lhNy mJ tpgr;rhu Fw;wk; vd;Wk; $Wfpd;whh;. rNfhjid ntWj;Jtpl;lhNy mJ kD\ nfhiyghjfk; vd;gJNghy> xU ngz;id kdjpNy ,r;rpj;Jtpl;lhNy me;j ngz;NdhL tpgr;rhuk; nra;j ghtkhfptpLk;. mjhtJ epahag;gpukhzj;jpy; rhPugpufhukhd tpgr;rhuNk tpgr;rhukhFk;. Mdhy; xU ngz;zplk; tpgr;rhuk; nra;tJNghy vz;zk; kdjpNy Njhd;wptpl;lhNy Gjpa gpukhzj;jpd;gb mtd; tpgr;rhuk; nra;Jtpl;lhd; vd;W mh;j;jk; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. NkYk; me;j tpgr;rhu vz;zj;ij (,Jjhd; ghtj;jpd; %yfhuzk;) jtph;g;gjd; %yk; tpgr;rhu ghtj;jpw;fhd ,k;ikf;Fwpa nfn`d;dh jz;lidapypUe;Jk; jg;gyhk;. kWikf;fhd nfn`d;dh jz;lidapypUe;Jk; (epj;jpa mopT) jg;gyhk;. tpgr;rhu vz;zj;ij jtph;g;gNj ifia ntl;bg;NghLjy; kw;Wk; fz;id gpLq;fp NghLjy; vd;w milahskhd thh;j;ijfshy; tpsf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. tpgr;rhu vz;zj;ij KisapNyNa fps;sp Nghl;LtpLtjd; %yk; kWikapy; epj;jpa [PtidAk; ngw;Wf;nfhs;s KbAk;> ,k;ikapYk; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; %ykhf jz;bf;fg;glhky; fhj;Jf;nfhs;s KbAk; vd;gNj ,NaR ,q;F $wtUk; fUj;jhFk;.

**ghpNrah;fSk;> Ntjghufh;fSk; nfn`d;dhtpd; kfd;fs;:**

*“khaf;fhuuhfpa NtjghufNu! ghpNraNu! cq;fSf;F INah> xUtid cq;fs; khh;f;fj;jhdhf;Fk;gb rKj;jpuj;ijAk; g+kpiaAk; Rw;wpj;jphpfpwPh;fs;> mtd; cq;fs; khh;f;fj;jhdhdNghJ mtid cq;fspYk; ,ul;bg;gha; eufj;jpd; (nfn`d;dhtpd;) kfdhf;FfpwPh;fs;.” kj;:23:15.*,jpNynfn`d;dhtpd; kfd;fs; vd;W kWikapy; xUtDf;F fpilf;Fk; jz;lidahd ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ij Fwpj;J ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. ghpNrah;fs; Ntjghufh;fs; me;j fhyq;fspNyNa G+kp KOtJk; Rw;wp Gw[hjpfis A+jkjj;jpw;F khw;wpdhh;fs; (,g;NghJ fpwp];jth;fs; fpwp];jt kjj;jpw;F khw;WtJNghy). mg;gb Gw[hjpahiuAk; jq;fSila A+jkjj;jpy; Nruitj;J mth;fis ,NaRtpd; fw;gidia Nfl;fhjgb nra;J> mth;fis ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F mioj;Jr; nry;fpd;whh;fs;. A+jkjj;jpy; NrUtjd; %yk; vg;gb mth;fs; ,uz;L klq;F eufj;jpd; kfd;fs; Mthh;fs;? ,NaRtpd; mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk;> rP\h;fSk; Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapNy RtpNr\j;ij mwptpj;jNghJ ,e;j Gw[hjp A+jkjj;jhNu mth;fSf;F A+jh;fistpl mjpf cgj;jputk; nfhLj;jhh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; ,uz;L klq;F nfn`d;dhtpd; kfd;fshth;. ghpNrah;fs; Vw;fdNt nfn`d;dhtpd; kfd;fshf ,Uf;fpwhh;fs;. Gjpjha; mth;fs; khh;f;fj;jpy; NrUfpd;wth;fSk; ,ul;bg;ghd nfn`d;dhtpd; kfd;fshf;Ffpd;whh;fs;. ,q;F nfn`d;dh vd;gJ kWikapy; fpilf;Fk; ,uz;lhk; kuzk; vd;w mh;j;jj;jpNyjhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ kWikapy; epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; eufk; vd;w fUj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy.

**ghpNrah;fSk; Ntjghufh;fSk; nfn`d;dhTf;F jg;gKbahJ**

*“rh;g;gq;fNs> tphpad;ghk;Gf; Fl;bfNs! eufhf;fpidf;F (nfn`d;dhTf;F) vg;gbj; jg;gpj;Jf;nfhs;tPh;fs;?” kj;:23:33.* ghpNrah;fs; Ntjghufh;fs; xUklq;F nfn`d;dhtpd; kfd;fs; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Njhk;. ,e;j trdKk; mijjhd; $Wfpd;wJ. ghpNrah;fNs Ntjghufh;fNs “eufhf;fpidf;F vg;gb jg;gpj;Jf; nfhs;tPh;fs;” vd;W ,NaR Nfl;fpd;whh;. euf Mf;fpid vd;wTld; mJ mf;fpdpapdhy; cgj;jputg;gLj;jg;gLk; ,lk; vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. “nfn`d;dh mopTf;F” (epj;jpa moptpw;F) vg;gb jg;GtPh;fs; vd;gNj mjd; rhpahd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;. ,NaR fhyj;jpy; tho;e;j vy;yh Ntjghuhfh;fs; kw;Wk; ghpNrah;fSf;Fk; fz;bg;ghf ,uz;lhk; kuzNk vd;gij ehk; ,jd; %yk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. ,q;Fk; nfn`d;dh vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa> Mj;Jk mopthfpa> epj;jpa mopitNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

**thapdhy; ghtk; nra;jhy; nfn`d;dh mf;fpdp:**

*“ehTk; neUg;Gj;jhd;> mJ mePjp epiwe;j cyfk;@ ek;Kila mtatq;fspy; ehthdJ KOr;rhPuj;ijAk; fiwg;gLj;jp> MAs; rf;fuj;ijf; nfhSj;jptpLfpwjhAk;> euf (nfn`d;dh) mf;fpdpapdhy; nfhSj;jg;gLfpwjhAk; ,Uf;fpwJ!” ahf;:3:6.*,e;j ep&gj;ij ahf;NfhG cyfnkq;Fk; rpjwpapUf;fpw ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;Nf vOJfpd;whh;. mth;fSf;F nfn`d;dh vd;why; vUrNyKf;F ntspNa epj;jpakha; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ,lk; vd;Wk;> mq;F Fg;igfis kl;Lky;y nfhLikahd Fw;wk; nra;J fy;yhy; mbgl;L kuzjz;lid ngw;w Fw;wthspapd; rHpuj;ijAk; vhpg;gjw;fhf NghLthh;fs; vd;gJk; mth;fSf;F njhpAk;. mq;Nf xUtDila cly; Nghlg;gLfpd;wJ vd;why; mtDf;F caph;j;njOjy; fpilahJ (epj;jpa [PtDf;fhd ek;gpf;if fpilahJ) vd;gJk; mth;fSf;F njhpAk;.

***“ehthdJ KOr;rhPuj;ijAk; fiwg;gLj;jp> MAs; rf;fuj;ijf; nfhSj;jptpLfpwjhAk****;”* thapd; %yk; %lNd> tPzNd vd;W $Wjy; ,k;ikapy; nfn`d;dh mf;fpdpf;Fhpa jz;lid vd;W kj;:5k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUg;gij ghh;j;Njhk;. ,q;Fk; mNj thapdhy; (ehtpdhy;) rfkdpjid J}\pj;jhy;> rgpj;jhy; elf;fpd;wJ. mjdhy; Vw;gLk; rr;ruthdJ rhPuj;ij fiugLj;Jfpd;wJ. rhPuk;> kdk; Mfpa ,uz;ilAk; ehk; Rj;jkhf fhj;Jf;nfhs;s Ntz;bath;fshf ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. thapdhy; xUtid J}\pj;J> rgpj;J> mtdplk; rr;ruT nra;Jnfhz;bUe;jhy; mJ tsh;e;J filrpapy; iffyg;ghFk;> mJ njhlh;e;jhy; nfhiyapy; KbtilAk;. mjd; %yk; rhPukhdJ fiugLfpd;wJ (nfhiy Fw;wk; vd;w fiu). me;j nfhiy Fw;wj;jpw;fhf epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; %yk; kuz jz;lid nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. mjd;%yk; xUtdJ MAs; rf;fukhdJ (MAshdJ) Kbe;JNghfpd;wJ (nfhSj;jp mopf;fg;gLfpd;wJ). MAs; rf;fuj;ij nfhSj;jp mopj;jyhdJ ,];uNayd; xUtDf;F ,k;ikapy; fpilf;Fk; epahag;gpukhz jz;lidia Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

**euf (nfn`d;dh) mf;fpdpapdhy; nfhSj;Jjy;:** thapd; %yk; xUtd; mt;thW gpur;ridia Muk;gpj;J> mJ nfhiyapy; KbAk;NghJ kWikapYk; mtd; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ijNa ngWthd;. kWikapy; ngwg;NghFk; ,uz;lhk; kuzNk ,q;F euf (nfn`d;dh) mf;fpdp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “MAs; rf;fuj;ij nfhSj;Jjy;” vd;gJ ,k;ikf;Fhpa kuz jz;lidiaAk;> “nfn`d;dh mf;fpdpapdhy; nfhSj;Jjy;” vd;gJ caph;j;njOe;J epahaj;jPh;g;gpdhy; ngWk; Mj;Jk kuzkhfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ijAk; Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

rNfhjuh;fNs mf;fpdpapy; Foe;ijfis NghLk; jfd gypNa NjtDila kdjpNy Njhd;wtpy;iy vd;W $Wk;NghJ> epj;jpakha; mf;fpdpapNy kdpjid Nghl;L tijj;jy; vd;fpd;w fhhpaj;ij Njtd; vg;gb Nahrpj;jpUg;ghh; vd;W ePq;fs; nfhQ;rk; Nahrpj;J ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. ,itnay;yhk; nfn`d;dh vd;w thh;j;ijia nfn`d;dh vd;Nw nkhopngah;f;fhky; eufk;> n`y; vd;W nkhopngah;j;jjhy; te;j Fog;gNk. MdhYk; ,d;Dk; $l rpy thh;j;ijfs; epj;jpa mf;fpdp eufk; ,Uf;FNkh vd;W re;Njfg;gLk;gbahd thh;j;ijfshf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mf;fpdp fly;> mf;fpdp fe;jfj;jhy; thjpf;fg;gLjy;> mOifAk; gw;fbg;GKs;s Gwk;ghd ,Us; Nghd;w thh;j;ijfNs mitfs;. ,e;j thh;j;ijfs; epj;jpa mf;fpdpah vd;gijf; Fwpj;J mLj;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**mf;fpdp fly;**

fpwp];jth;fs; mf;fpdp fly; vd;gij kWikapy; Njtd; ghtpfis epj;jpakha; thjpf;Fk; eufk; vd;W Nghjpj;J tUfpd;whh;fs;. mJ cz;ikapy; epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; eufkh? mf;fpdp fly; vd;gJ nfn`d;dhtpw;fhd ,d;dnkhU gjNkahFk;. nfn`d;dhthdJ vg;NghJk; mf;fpdp vhpe;jnfhz;bUf;Fk; fly;Nghy; ,Ug;gjhy; nfn`d;dhit NtjkhdJ Fwpg;ghf ntspg;gLj;jy; Mfkj;jpy; mf;fpdpfly; vd;W Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nfn`d;dh vd;gJ epj;jpa mopthfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ij Fwpf;Fk; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mNjNghy mf;fpdp fly; vd;gJk; epj;jpa mopthfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ijNa Fwpf;Fk;.

**ntsp:21:8@***“gag;gLfpwth;fSk;> mtpRthrpfSk;> mUtUg;ghdth;fSk;> nfhiyghjfUk;> tpgrhuf;fhuUk;> #dpaf;fhuUk;> tpf;fpufhuhjidf;fhuUk;> ngha;ah; midtUk; ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; vhpfpw flypNy gq;filthh;fs; vd;whh;”.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; mf;fpdpfly; vd;why; vd;d vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ? “,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; vhpfpw fly;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j trdj;jpNy mf;fpdp fly; vd;gjw;F Ntjk; njspthd tpsf;fj;ij nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;wJ. mf;fpdp fly; vd;why; ,uz;lhk; kuzk; vd;W njspthf $wpapUf;fpwJ. epj;jpakha; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ,lk; vd;W mq;F $wg;gltpy;iy. mf;fpdp fly; vd;why; ,uz;lhk; kuzkhFk;. nfn`d;dh vd;gJk; ,uz;lhk; kuzNk. mf;fpdp epj;jpakha; vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; nfn`d;dhNt mf;fpdp fly; vd;W ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nfn`d;dhtpw;W ,uz;L mh;j;jq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mf;fpdp fly; vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; mh;j;jkhfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ijNa Fwpf;Fk;.

**ntsp:20:14@** ,d;DnkhU trdj;ijAk; ghh;g;Nghk;. ntsp:20:14 “mg;nghOJ kuzKk; ghjhsKk; mf;fpdpf;flypNy js;sg;gl;ld. ,J ,uz;lhk; kuzk;”. ,q;NfAk; mf;fpdp flypNy js;sg;gl;ld vd;W $wptpl;L mLj;j thf;fpaj;jpNyNa me;j mf;fpdp fly; vd;why; ,uz;lhk; kuzk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; %yk; mf;fpdp fly; vd;why; ,uz;lhk; kuzNk vd;gij ehk; ,g;NghJ cWjp nra;Js;Nshk;. ,Nj trdj;jpy; mf;fpdp fly; vd;why; epj;jpakha; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; xU ,lky;y vd;gjw;F ,d;DnkhU MjhuKk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. “kuzKk;> ghjhsKk; mf;fpdp flypNy js;sg;gl;ld” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kuzk; vd;why; Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuzk;. ghjhsk; vd;why; kuzj;jpw;F gpwF kdpjd; nry;Yk; fy;yiwahFk;. vdNt kuzKk; ghjhsKk; vd;gJ Kjyhk; kuzj;ijNa (rhPu kuzk;) Fwpf;Fk;. kuzj;ijAk;> ghjhsj;ijAk; (MjhKf;Fs;shd kuzj;ij) eufj;jpNy tijf;f KbAkh? fz;bg;ghf KbahJ. khk;r rhPuj;ij kl;LNk mf;fpdpapy; tijf;f KbAk;. Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuzk; epj;jpakha; mope;JNghFk; (,y;yhJ NghFk;) vd;gNj mjDila mh;j;jkhFk;. vdNt mf;fpdp fly; vd;gJ xU milahskhd thh;j;ij. mJ mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; xu ,lky;y. mJ nfn`d;dhtpw;F gjpyhf ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ij Fwpf;Fk; xU milahskhd thh;j;ij vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;.

**ntsp:20:10@** “*NkYk; mth;fis Nkhrk;Nghf;fpd gprhrhdtd;> kpUfKk; fs;sj; jPh;f;fjhprpAkpUf;fpw ,lkhfpa mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKkhd flypNy js;sg;gl;lhd;. mth;fs; ,uTk; gfYk; rjhfhyq;fspYk; thjpf;fg;gLthh;fs;”.*

,jpNyrhj;jhDk; mf;fpdp flypNy js;sg;gLfpd;whd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rhj;jhDk;> mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Mtp[Ptpfshthh;fs;. thdJ}jh;fspy; fPohditfs; $l fhw;W kw;Wk; mf;fpdp Mfpa Mtpf;fhpa t];Jf;fshy; nra;ag;gl;l rhPuq;fis cilath;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; (vgp:1:7). mg;gb ,Uf;Fk;NghJ mf;fpdpapdhYk; mijtpl Nkk;gl;l Mtpf;Fhpa t];Jf;fspdhYk; Md rhj;jhidAk;> mjd; J}jh;fisAk; mf;fpdpapNy NghLtJ vg;gb mth;fSf;F nfhLf;Fk; jz;liz MFk;? mf;fpdpapdhy; Mtpf;Fhpa t];Jf;fshyhd rhPuq;fis thjpf;f KbAkh? mf;fpdpahdJ mth;fSila Mtpf;Fhpa rhPuj;ij ve;jtpjj;jpYk; Ntjidg;gLj;jhJ. mf;fpdp khk;r rhPuj;jpYs;sth;fis kl;LNk Ntjidg;gLj;Jk;. kdpjidAk;> rhj;jhidAk; mtdJ J}jh;fisAk; mf;fpdpapdhyhd xU ,lj;jpy; Nghl;lhy; mJ kdpjDf;F kl;LNk cgj;jputkhd xU fhhpakhf ,Uf;FNk xopa rhj;jhDf;Nfh mtd; J}jh;fSf;Nfh fz;bg;ghf ve;jtpjj;jpYk; cgj;jputj;ijf; nfhLf;fhJ. mJ vg;gbgl;l fhhpak; vd;why; ghtj;jpw;F fhuzkhd gprhRf;F jz;liz nfhLf;fhky;> gprhrpdhy; ghtk; nra;j kdpjh;fSf;F kl;Lk; mf;fpdpapd; cgj;jputj;ij nfhLg;gJ Nghd;wjhFk;. mJ NjtePjpf;Fk;> ,aw;if ePjpf;Fk; KuzhdJ MFk;. ePjpguuhfpa Njtd; fz;bg;ghf ,g;gbgl;l mePjpia nra;akhl;lhh;. vdNt mf;fpdpf;fly; vd;gJ epj;jpakha; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; xU ,lk; my;y. mJ ,uz;lhk; kuzNk. rhj;jhid Njtd; epj;jpakhf mopj;Jg;NghLjiyNa ,q;F “mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKkhd flypNy js;sg;gl;lhd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**,uz;lhk; kuzk; vd;why; vd;d?**

kdpjh;fSf;F kl;Lky;y kuzj;jpw;Fk;> ghjhsj;jpw;Fk; $l me;j ,uz;lhk; kuzk; cz;L vd;gij fUj;jpy; nfhz;L ehk; me;j ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;fhd mh;j;jk; vd;dntd;W ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. Kjyhk; kuzk; vd;gJ ek;gpf;if cila epiyia Fwpf;Fk;. kDf;Fyj;jpw;F Kjyhk; kuzk; vd;gJ Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuzkhFk;. Mjhkpw;Fs; vy;NyhUk; khpf;fpwJNghy fpwp];Jtpw;Fs; vy;NyhUk; caph;j;njOe;J tUthh;fs; (1nfhhp:15:22). vdNt kDf;Fyj;jpd; Kjyhk; kuzj;jpw;F nrd;wth;fs; epj;jpa [Ptid ngwNth my;yJ epj;jpa mopit ngwNth fz;bg;ghf caph;j;njOe;J tUthh;fs;. Mdhy; ,uz;lhk; kuzk; vd;gJ caph;j;njOjy; my;yJ epj;jpa [Ptd; vd;w ek;gpf;ifaw;w epiyahFk;. kDf;Fyj;ij nghWj;jtiu xUtd; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F nry;fpd;whd; vd;why; mJ mtdJ Mj;Jk mopthfpa epj;jpa mopthFk;. mjpypUe;J mtDf;F ve;j ek;gpf;ifAk; fpilahJ.

**kpUfj;jpw;fhd ,uz;lhk; kuzk;:** kpUfKk; mf;fpdp flyhfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;Fs; js;sg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (ntsp:19:20). kpUfk; vd;why; xU uh[;[pak;> my;yJ xU murhq;fk; vd;W mh;j;jk;. ,q;F mJ ,];uNaypd; filrp murhq;fkhfpa me;jpfpwp];J uh[;[paj;ij (me;jpfpwp];Jitf; Fwpj;J gpd;dh; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;) Fwpf;fpd;wJ. kpUfkhfpa uh[;[paq;fSf;Fk; Kjyhk; kuzKk; cz;L. ,uz;lhk; kuzKk; cz;L. uh[;[paj;ij nghWj;jtiu Kjyhk; kuzk; vd;gJ ek;gpf;ifAila epiyahFk;. me;j uh[;[pak; tPo;e;JNghdhYk; kPz;Lk; vOk; vd;w ek;gpf;if cila epiyNa uh[;[paq;fis nghWj;jtiu Kjyhk; kuzkhFk;. xU kpUfkhdJ mf;fpdp flypNy Nghlg;gLk; vd;why; mjhtJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F nry;fpd;wJ vd;why; mg;gbgl;l xU uh[;[pak; kPz;Lk; vOk;gNt vOk;ghJ vd;W mh;j;jk;. rhTf;NfJthd fhak; nrh];jkhd> ghjhsj;jpypUe;J Vwpte;j> ,];uNaiy filrp fhyj;jpy; Msg;NghFk; me;jpfpwp];J ,uh[;[paNk mt;thW ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa mf;fpdpflypy; js;sg;gl;l ,Uf;fpd;wJ. me;j me;jpfpwp];Jtpd; uh[;[pak; kPz;Lk; voNt vohJ. Mdhy; jhtPjpd; uh[;[pakhdJ fp.K.606y; Kjyhk; kuz epiyf;Nf nrd;wpUf;fpd;wJ. Kjyhk; kuz epiyf;F nrd;w jhtPjpd; uh[;[pak; epiwNtWjyhd jhtPjhfpa ,NaRtpd; uh[;[pak; G+kpapy; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk;NghJ kPz;Lk; vOe;J tUk;. vdNt ,uz;lhk; kuzk; (epj;jpa mopT) vd;gJ kdpjh;fSf;F kl;Lk; chpajy;y. mJ vy;yhtw;wpw;Fk; chpaJ. ,uz;lhk; kuzk; vd;gjd; nghJthd mh;j;jk; epj;jpa mopthFk;. kPz;Lk; tuKbahj epj;jpa mopNt ,uz;lhk; kuzkhFk;.

**kpUfk; capNuhL mf;fpdp flypNy js;sg;gLjy; (ntsp:19:20):**

kpUfKk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; capNuhL mf;fpdp flypNy js;sg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;W ntsp:19:20y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj> mg;gb vd;why; mJ mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; eufk; vd;WjhNd ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sNtz;Lk; vd;W rpyh; Nfl;fyhk;. kpUfk; vd;why; murhq;fk;. ,];uNaypd; filrpfhy me;jpfpwp];Jtpd; mSifNa ,q;F kpUfk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kpUfk; capNuhL ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; js;sg;gLfpd;wJ vd;why; me;j murhq;fk; ey;y epiyapNy ,Uf;Fk;NghNj rLjpapy; mope;JNghfpd;wJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. ,];uNaypd; filrp murhq;fkhd me;jpfpwp];J murhq;fkhdJ rLjpapy; mope;JNghjNy capNuhL mf;fpdp flypy; js;sg;gLjyhFk;.vdNt kpUfKk; fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; capNuhL mf;fpdp flypNy js;sg;gl;ld vd;gjhy; mij ehk; epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; eufk; vd;W vLj;Jf;nfhs;s Ntz;ba mtrpakpy;iy.

**ntsp:20:10 ,uTk; gfYk; rjhfhyq;fSk; thjpf;fg;gLjy;:**

*“NkYk; mth;fis Nkhrk;Nghf;fpd gprhrhdtd;> kpUfKk; fs;sj;jPh;f;fjhprpAkpUf;fpw ,lkhfpa mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKkhd flypNy js;sg;gl;lhd;. mth;fs; ,uTk; gfYk; rjhfhyq;fspYk; thjpf;fg;gLthh;fs;”.* mf;fpdp flypy; js;sg;gl;l kpUfKk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; ,uTk; gfYk; rjhfhyq;fspYk; thjpf;fg;gLthh;fs; vd;W ,e;j trdj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j trdj;ij ehk; NkNyhl;lkhf ghh;f;Fk;NghJ kpUfKk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpfSk; rjhf;fhyKk; thjpf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; me;j mf;fpdpfly; vd;gJ rjhfhyKk; mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; xU ,lkhfj;jhd; ,Uf;FNkh vd;W Nahrpf;fj;Njhd;Wfpd;wJ. 20k; trdj;jpy; cs;s “mth;fs;” vd;w thh;j;ijia “mtd;” mjhtJ rhj;jhd; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. ,e;j trdkhdJ rhj;jhid Fwpj;Nj NgRk; trdkhFk;. ,e;j trdj;ij ed;F thrpj;J ghh;j;jhNy mJ cq;fSf;F Ghpe;jtpLk;. vdNt thjpf;fg;gLtjhf $wg;gl;bUg;gJ rhj;jhdhFk;. mf;fpdp flypy; gprhR rjhf;fhyq;fspYk; thjpf;fg;gl;Lf; nfhz;bUg;gjhy; mf;fpdpf; fly; vd;gJ epj;jpa Ntjidahd xU ,lkhapUf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wjh?

gprhrhdtd; xU Nf&gPd; vd;Wk;> mtd; rhPuk; mf;fpdpiatpl Nkyhd Mtpf;Fhpa t];Jf;fshy; MdJ vd;Wk;> mtid mf;fpdpahy; thjpf;f KbahJ vd;Wk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. vdNt ,q;F mf;fpdpf; flypy; rjhf;fhyKk; thjpf;fg;gLjy; vd;gjd; mh;j;jj;ij ehk; rhpahf Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Kaw;rpnra;aNtz;Lk;. thjpf;fg;gLjy; vd;gjw;fhd fpNuf;f thh;j;ij basanizo MFk;. mjw;F NtjidgLjy; vd;w xU mh;j;jk; ,Ue;jhYk; mJ kl;LNk mjd; mh;j;jky;y. miyTgLjy; (kj;:14:24)> Mj;Jkh Ntjid (2NgJ:2:8) vd;w mh;j;jq;fSk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j ,lj;jpy; ,Ujaj;jpy; miyTgLjy; vd;gNj rhpahd mh;j;jkhf ,Uf;fKbAk;. Mapuk; Mz;L Ml;rp Kbe;j gpwF rhj;jhd; epj;jpakha; mopf;fg;gl;Lg;Nghthd;. mtDila mopthdJ 1000k; Mz;Lf;F gpd;dh; ,Uf;fpd;w kdpjh;fSila ,Ujaj;jpNy miyahbf;nfhz;Nl ,Uf;Fk;. rhj;jhDila KbT kDf;Fyj;jpw;F AfhAfj;jpw;F xU ghlkhf ,Uf;Fk; vd;gNj mjd; fUj;jhFk;. *“NkYk; mth;fis Nkhrk;Nghf;fpd gprhrhdtd;> kpUfKk; fs;sj;jPh;f;fjhprpAkpUf;fpw ,lkhfpa mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKkhd flypNy js;sg;gl;lhd;.* ***,uTk; gfYk; epj;jpa fhyKk; me;j fhhpak; (kf;fSila) ,Ujaj;jpy; miyTgl;Lf;nfhz;Nl ,Uf;Fk;.”*** *vd;W*jhd; me;j trdj;ij ehk; rhpahf Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. vdNt ntsp:20:10I gpbj;Jf;nfhz;L mf;fpdp fly; vd;gJ epj;jpa Ntjid vd;W nrhy;yf;$lhJ. mf;fpdp fly; vd;gJ kPz;Lk; vOk; vd;w ek;gpf;if mw;w epj;jpa kuzkhFk;.

**ntsp:20:13-15**

*rKj;jpuk; jd;dpYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jJ@ kuzKk; ghjhsKk; jq;fspYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jd. ahtUk; jq;fs; jq;fs; fphpiafspd;gbNa epahaj; jPh;g;gile;jhh;fs;.*

*mg;nghOJ kuzKk; ghjhsKk; mf;fpdpf;flypNy js;sg;gl;ld. ,J ,uz;lhk; kuzk;.*

*[PtG];jfj;jpNy vOjg;gl;ltdhff; fhzg;glhjtndtNdh mtd; mf;fpdpf;flypNy js;sg;gl;lhd;.*

kuzKk; ghjhsKk; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; js;sg;gl;lJ vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? mjd; gpwF Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuzj;jpw;Fs; nry;y ahUkpy;iy> caph;j;njo ahUkpy;iy vd;W mh;j;jk;. Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuzKk;> filrp caph;j;njOjYk; Kbe;j gpd;dh; kuzKk;> ghjhsKk; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;Fs; js;sg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. filrp Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuzKk;> filrp caph;j;njOjYk; Kbe;j gpwF kuzKk;> fy;yiuAk; mf;fpdp flypNy js;sg;gLk; (Kbtpw;F tUk;) vd;gNj ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. [PtGj;jfj;jpNy ngah; vOjg;glhjth;fs; vd;gJ MNgy; fhyk; Kjy; filrp caph;j;njOe;j egh; tiuf;FKs;s Jd;khh;f;fh;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Jd;khh;f;fh;fSila ehkkhdJ fz;bg;ghf [PtGj;jfj;jpy; vOjg;gl;bUf;fhJ. mj;jifNahh; epahaj;jPh;g;gpNy ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; (mf;fpdpfly;) mopf;fg;gl;LNghthh;fs;.

mf;fpdp fly; vd;gJ nfn`d;dhtpd; NtW xU thh;j;ijjhd; vd;gij ehk; ,Jtiu ghh;j;Njhk;. nfn`d;dh vd;why; Kjyhk; kuzj;ijAk; (epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; %yk; nfhiynra;ag;gl;l clyhdJ nfn`d;dhtpw;Fs; Nghlg;gLjy;)> ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ijAk; (caph;j;njOe;J epahaj;jPh;g;gpd; %yk; ngWtJ) Mfpa ,e;j ,uz;by; vij Ntz;LkhdhYk; Fwpf;Fk;. Mdhy; mf;fpdp fly; vd;w thh;j;ijahdJ ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa epj;jpa mopT vd;gij Fwpf;f kl;LNk ntspg;gLj;jypy; gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**VjP]; (Hades)**

mLj;jjhfehk; Mq;fpy Ntjhfkj;jpy; n`y; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; VjP]; vd;w thh;j;ijahdJ epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; eufkh vd;gijf; Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;. jkpo; Ntjhfkj;jpy; Vjp\; vd;w thh;j;ij 11 ,lj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j 11 ,lj;jpy; ve;j ,lj;jpYk; eufk; vd;W mJ nkhongah;f;fg;gltpy;iy. khwhf mJ 11 ,lq;fspYk; ghjhsk; vd;Nw nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j 11 ,lq;fisAk; ehk; Muha;e;J ghh;j;NjhNkahdhy; vq;FNk mJ epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpAk; ,lk; vd;w fUj;ijf; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. cjhuzj;jpw;F ehk; rpy trdq;fis ghh;g;Nghk;.

**VjP]; vd;why; Kjyhk; kuzk; (ek;gpf;ifAila mopT):**

**ntsp:20:13>14:**

*rKj;jpuk; jd;dpYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jJ@ kuzKk; ghjhsKk; jq;fspYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jd. ahtUk; jq;fs; jq;fs; fphpiafspd;gbNa epahaj;jPh;g;gile;jhh;fs.**mg;nghOJ kuzKk; ghjhsKk; mf;fpdpf;flypNy js;sg;gl;ld. ,J ,uz;lhk; kuzk;.*

,e;j trdq;fs; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; elf;Fk; epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;j fhhpaq;fshFk;. ,jpNy VjP]; vd;w thh;j;ijahdJ jkpopy; ghjhsk; vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j VjPrhdJ jd;dpy; cs;s khpj;Njiu xg;Gtpj;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F gpwFjhd; xUtd; n`y;Yf;F nry;y Ntz;Lk;. Mdhy; ,q;F n`y; my;yJ VjP]; vd;gJ xUtd; epahae;jPh;f;fg;gLk; tiuf;Fk; ,Uf;Fk; xU epiyiaNa Fwpf;f gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fd;wJ. n`y; mjhtJ ghjhsk; epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;fhf khpj;j egh;fis xg;Gtpj;jJ vd;Wjhd; ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,e;j VjP]; vDk; n`y; mjhtJ ghjhskhdJ epj;jpa mf;fpdpahf ,Uf;f tha;g;gpy;iy.

**rKj;jpuk; jd;dpYs;Nsahiu xg;Gtpj;jJ:** 13k; trdj;jpy; rKj;jpuk; jd;dpYs;s khpj;Njhiu epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;fhf xg;Gtpj;JJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rKj;jpuk; vd;why; Gw[hjpfshth;. ,J Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrpapy; G+kpapy; capNuhL ,Uf;Fk; Gw[hjpahUf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;.

**kuzKk; ghjhsKk; jq;fspYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jJ:** mLj;jjhf kuzKk;> ghjhsKk; jq;fspYs;s khpj;Njhiu epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;fhf xg;Gtpj;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,q;F kuzk; vd;gJ Mjhkpw;Fs;shd khpj;jiy Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Mjkpw;Fs; khpj;jth;fs; midtUk; fy;yiwapy; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. me;j fy;yiwNa ,q;F VjP]; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gb fy;yiwf;Fs; ,Ug;gth;fs; midtUk; fy;yiwapypUe;J epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;fhf vOe;J tUjNy ghjhsk; jd;dpYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jyhFk;.

vdNt ,e;j trdj;jpd;gb VjP]; vd;gJ khpj;j kdpjh;fs; epahaj;jPh;g;G tiuf;Fk; ,Uf;Fk; Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuz epiyiaNa (fy;yiw) Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;gJk; mJ epj;jpa mf;fpdp eufj;ij Fwpf;fhJ vd;gJk; ekf;F cWjpahfpd;wJ.

**efuq;fSk; eufj;jpw;F nry;Yk;: kj;:11:23**

kdpjh;fs; kl;Lky;y efuq;fs;$l VjPrpw;F mjhtJ n`y;ypw;F nrd;wd. “***thdghpae;jk; cah;j;jg;gl;l fg;gh;e$Nk> eP ghjhsghpae;jk; jho;j;jg;gLtha;@ cd;dpy; nra;ag;gl;l gyj;j nra;iffs; NrhNjhkpNy nra;ag;gl;bUe;jjhdhy;> mJ ,e;ehs; tiuf;Fk; epiyj;jpUf;Fk;”.*** ,q;Nf fg;gh;eh$k; vd;w CuhdJ ghjhs (VjP];) ghpae;jk; jho;j;jg;gLk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ ,q;F fg;gh;eh$k; CuhdJ n`y; my;yJ VjP]{f;F NghFk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xU CUf;F Njtd; epj;jpa mf;fpdp jz;lidia nfhLf;fkhl;lhh;. vdNt ,q;F $wg;gl;l n`y; my;yJ VjP]; vd;gJ fz;bg;ghf mf;fpdp vhpAk; eufkhf ,Uf;fKbahJ. fg;gh;eh$k; vd;gJ fpl;ljl;l %d;W tUlk; ekJ Mz;lth; jq;fp Copak; nra;j CuhFk;. Mz;ltUila Ch; vd;gjhy; mjw;F ngUikahd xU ,lk; cz;L (“thdghpae;jk; cah;j;jg;gl;lJ”) mtuJ Copaj;jpYk; mjpfkhd mw;Gjq;fs; milahsq;fs; mq;Fjhd; nra;ag;gl;bUe;jJ. mth; g];fh gz;bif> $lhu gz;bif> Mya gpujp\;il tpoh Nghd;w %d;W tpohf;fSf;F kl;LNk vUrNykpw;F tUthh;. kw;w ehl;fspy; fypNyah flypd; fiuapy; mike;jpUe;j fg;gh;eh$k; vd;w efuj;jpy;jhd; ,Ug;ghh;. mq;Fjhd; mtuJ mjpfg;gbahd NghjidfSk;> mw;Gjq;fSk; elj;jg;gl;ld. MdhYk; fg;gh;eh$kpy; nfhQ;rk;NgNu tpRthrpfshdhh;fs;. NrhNjhKf;F Njtd; ve;j jPh;f;fjhpriaAk; mDg;ghky; NehpilahfNt mopj;J tpl;lhh;. fg;gh;eh$Kf;F tha;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;Lk; jpUe;jtpy;iy. vdNt fg;gh;eh$kpd; mopT (epahaj;jPh;g;G) NrhNjhiktpl kpf nfhLikahf ,Uf;Fk; vd;gNj me;j trdj;jpd; mh;j;jkhFk;. mjpfkhf nfhLf;fg;gl;lth;fSf;F mjpfkhd mbfs; nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;w gpukhzNk ,q;F ,NaRthy; $wg;gLfpd;wJ. fg;gh;eh$kpw;fhd ,Wjp epahaj;jPh;g;G fp.gp.135y; Nuhk uh[hthd `hl;hpad; vd;gtdhy; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. NrhNjhiktpl fg;gh;eh$kpd; mopT kpfNkhrkhdjhf ,Ue;jpUf;Fk; vd;W ehk; ek;gyhk;. Vnddpy; ekJ Mz;lth; mt;thWjhd; $wpapUf;fpd;whh;.

VjP]; (n`y;) vd;why; kDf;Fyj;ij nghWj;jtiu Kjyhk; kuzk; my;yJ Kjyhk; kuzkile;jJ Kjy; epahaj;jPh;g;G tiuf;Fk; ,Uf;Fk; fy;yiw vd;w epiyahFk;. xU efuj;ij nghWj;jtiu Vjp]; vd;gJ mjw;fhd Kjyhk; mopT vd;W ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;syhk;. Kjyhk; mopT vd;gJ ek;gpf;if cila epiyahFk;. me;j efukhdJ fp.gp.135y; kpffLikahf mopf;fg;gl;lhYk; mJ ntFtpiutpy; kPz;Lk; vo ,Uf;fpd;wJ. fg;gh;eh$kpw;F Njtd; epj;jpamopthd ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ij nfhLf;ftpy;iy. fg;gh;eh$k; kl;Lky;y ,];uNaypy; ,Ue;j vy;yh efuq;fSk; kPz;Lk; vOk;Gk;. kdpjh;fis Fwpf;Fk;NghJ VjP]; vd;gJ Kjyhk; kuzk; vd;Wk; kdpjh;fis jtpu kw;w fhhpaq;fis Fwpf;Fk;NghJ VjP]; vd;gij Kjyhk; mopT vd;Wk; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;.

**VjP]; ,uz;lhk; kuzk; (epj;jpa mopT> ek;gpf;ifaw;w epiy):**

VjP]; vd;w thh;j;ijahdJ Kjyhk; kuzj;ij kl;Lky;y ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ij Fwpf;fTk; Ntjj;jpNy gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. VjP]; vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa epj;jpa mopit Fwpf;fTk; gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;gjw;F ehk; rpy trdq;fis ghh;g;Nghk;.

**kj;:16:18**

*“NkYk;> ehd; cdf;Fr; nrhy;YfpNwd;> eP NgJUtha; ,Uf;fpwha;> ,e;jf; fy;ypd;Nky; vd; rigiaf; fl;LNtd;@ ghjhsj;jpd; (VjP];) thry;fs; mij Nkw;nfhs;tjpy;iy.”* ghjhsj;jpd; thry;fs; rigia Nkw;nfhs;shJ vd;W ,NaR NgJUtplk; $Wfpd;whh;. ghjhsk; vd;gjw;F ,q;F gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;Fk; fpNuf;f thh;j;ij VjP]; vd;gjhFk;. ,q;F ghjhsk; vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ij Fwpf;f gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rigia ,uz;lhk; kuzk; Nkw;nfhs;s KbahJ vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. ,JNt Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;FngWk; rigahh; kPJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F mjpfhuk; ,y;iy vd;W ntsp:20:6y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “ghjhsj;jpd; thry;fs; Nkw;nfhs;shJ” “,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F mjpfhukpy;iy” ,uz;Lk; xNu fhhpaNk. ,q;F ghjhsk; vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa epj;jpa mopit Fwpf;fpd;wJ

**mg;:2:27>31**

*vd; Mj;Jkhitg; ghjhsj;jpy;tpBh;> ck;Kila ghpRj;jh; mopitf;fhznthl;Bh;@*

,q;Fk; VjP]; vd;w thh;j;ijNa ghjhsk; vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mj;Jkhit ghjhsj;jpy; tpBh; vd;gJ Mj;Jk mopthfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzkhFk;. ,NaR rpYitapNy khpj;jjd; %ykhf Kjyhk; kuzj;jpw;F nrd;whh;. Mk; mth; kuzj;jpypUe;J caph;j;njOthh; vd;w ek;gpf;if ,Ue;jjhy; mJ mtUf;F Kjyhk; kuzNk. ,NaR mtuJ kuzj;jpypUe;J caph;j;njohtpl;lhy; mtuJ Kjyhk; kuzNk mtuJ ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfptpLk;. mjhtJ epj;jpa mopthfpapUf;Fk;. ,NaRtpd; kuzk; mtUf;F epj;jpa mopthfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzk; Mfptpl;lhy; kDf;Fyj;jpw;F ,ul;rpg;G ,y;yhky; Ngha;tpLk;. ,NaR epj;jpa mopthfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;Fs; Nghfkhl;lhh; (ghjhsj;jpy; tpBh;> ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; tpl;Ltplkhl;Bh;) vd;gNj ,e;j trdk; ekf;F czh;j;Jk; fUj;jhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

***ck;Kila ghpRj;jh; mopitf;fhznthl;Bh;@*** me;j trdj;jpd; gpd; gFjpAk; ekf;F mijNa tpsf;Ffpd;wJ. mNj trdj;jpy; gpd; gFjp vd;d $Wfpd;wJ? “ck;Kila ghpRj;jh; mopitf;fhznthl;Bh;”. ,e;j mopT vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa epj;jpa mopit Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; epj;jpakha; mope;JNgha;tplkhl;lhh;. mth; Kjyhk; kuzj;jpypUe;J caph;j;njOe;J kDf;Fyj;jpw;F ,ul;rpg;ig nfhLg;ghh; vd;gJ ,e;j thf;fpaj;jpd; mh;j;jkhFk;. me;j trdj;jpd; gpd;gFjpAk; Kd;gFjpapy; $wg;gl;l ghjhsk; (VjP];) vd;gJ Mj;Jk mopthfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzNk vd;gij njspthf ekf;F tpsf;Ffpd;wJ.

**ntsp:1:18**

VjP]; vd;why; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ijak; Fwpf;Fk; vd;gjw;F ,d;DnkhU trd Mjhuj;ijAk; ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. ntsp:1:18y; “kuzj;jpw;Fk; ghjhsj;jpw;FKhpa (VjPRf;FKhpa) jpwTNfhy;fis cilatuhapUf;fpNwd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRtplk; ,uz;L jpwTfs; ,Ug;gjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,Nj fhhpakhdJ ntsp:3:7y; “xUtUk; g+l;lf;$lhjgbf;Fj; jpwf;fpwtUk;> xUtUk; jpwf;ff; $lhjgbf;Fg; g+l;LfpwtUkhapUf;fpwth;” vd;W ,NaRitf; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRtplk; ,Uf;Fk; ,uz;L jpwTfspy; xd;W jpwg;gjw;F. kw;nwhd;W G+l;Ltjw;F. Mjhkpd; kuzj;jpypUe;J caph;j;njor;nra;tjd; %yk; kuzj;jpw;fhd jpwit ,NaR gad;gLj;jp rigahiu Kjyhk; caph;j;njYjypy; gq;Fngwr;nra;jhh;. ghjhsk; (VjP];) vd;gJ ,q;F ,uz;lhk; kuzkhFk;. Kjyhk; kuzj;jpy; gq;Fs;sth;fs; kPJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F mjpfhuk; ,y;iy. vdNt rigahiu Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fngwr;nra;jjd; %yk; ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa ghjhsj;jpw;Fs; nrd;Wtplhjgbf;F mth;fSf;F ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;fhd fjTfis ,NaR G+l;btpLfpd;whh;. vdNt ,q;F kuzk; vd;gJ Kjyhk; kuzj;ijAk;> VjP]; mjhtJ ghjhsk; vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ijAk; Fwpf;Fk;.

rNfhjuh;fNs VjP]; vd;W fpNuf;f thh;j;ijahdJ Mq;fpyj;jpy; n`y; vd;Wk; jkpopy; ghjhsk; vd;Wk; nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUg;gJ Kw;wpYk; jtwhd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;. me;j jtwhd nkhopngah;g;Ng VjP]; vd;why; epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; eufk; vd;w fUj;ij nfhLf;Fk;gb mike;Jtpl;lJ. VjP]; vd;W tUk; ,lj;jpy; me;j ,lj;jpw;F jFe;jthW Kjyhk; kuzk; my;yJ ,uz;lhk; kuzk; my;yJ Kjyhk; mopT my;yJ epj;jpa mopT vd;Wjhd; nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ehk; ghh;j;j ve;j trdj;jpYk; VjP]; vd;w thh;j;ij epj;jpa euf mf;fpdp vd;w mh;j;jj;ij nfhLf;Fk;gb vq;Fk; ,y;iy. xNu xU ,lj;jpy; kl;Lk; VjP]hdJ cgj;jputg;gLk; xU ,lk; vd;gJNghy nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ I];th;athd yhrU ctikahFk;.

**I];th;athDk; yhrUTk;**

**Y}f;:16:18-31**

I];th;athd; yhrU ctikapy; I];th;athdhdtd; eufj;jpw;F nrd;wjhfTk;> yhrU guNyhfk; nrd;wjhfTk; fpwp];jth;fs; NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. yhrU guNyhfk; nrd;wjhf mq;F $wg;gltpy;iy. Mgpufhkpd; kbf;F nrd;wjhfj;jhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; I];th;athd; ghjhsj;jpNy (VjPrpNy) mf;fpdp [{thiyapNy NtjidgLtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,JNt epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpe;J nfhz;bUf;Fk; eufk; vd;W xd;W cz;L vd;W vz;Ztjw;F VJthf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Kjypy; ehk; xd;iw Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. I];th;athd; thrU vd;gJ xU ctik MFk;. ctikia ehk; vg;NghJk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhf mjhtJ mg;gbNa Nehpilahd mh;j;jkhf vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf; $lhJ.

**rpy ajhh;j;jkhd Nfs;tpfs;:**

mf;fpdp [{thiy vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ghjhskhdJ eufkhf ,Uf;fKbAkh vd;gjw;F ajhh;j;jkhf rpy Nfs;tpfis ekf;F ehNk Nfl;Lg;ghh;g;Nghk;.

* yhrU guNyhfk; nry;Ytjw;F vd;d fhhpak; nra;jhd;? gpr;ir vLg;gJ kl;Lk;jhd; guNyhfk; nry;Yk; jFjpah? mtd; ghpRj;jkhf tho;e;jhd;> ,NaRit Vw;Wf;nfhz;L tpRthrp Mdhd;> ghprj;jMtpia ngw;whd; vd;W vq;Fk; $wg;gltpy;iyNa.
* I];th;athd; eufj;jpw;F nry;Yk; mstpw;F vd;d ghtk; nra;jhd;? mtd; I];th;athdhf ,Ue;jJ ghtkh? Nki[apy; rhg;gpl;lJ ghtkh? ,uj;jhk;guKk; tpiyNawg;ngw;w t];jpuKk; jhpj;J nfhz;bUe;jJ ghtkh?
* yhrUtpd; tpuypd; xU nrhl;L jz;zPiu I];th;athd; Nfl;fpd;whNd> mf;fpdpapNy nte;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; xUtDf;F xU nrhl;L jz;zPh; jhfk; jdpf;f NghJkhdjh?
* eufj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; xUtDld; Njtd; Ngrpf;nfhz;bUg;ghuh?
* khpj;j yhrUit jdJ Ie;J rNfhjuh;fSf;F RtpNr\j;ij rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;f mDg;Gk;gb I];th;athd; Nfl;fpd;whNd> khpj;j xUtd; vg;gb rhl;rpaha; RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;f KbAk;?

,g;gbgl;l gy Nfs;tpfshdJ yhrU I];th;athd; ctikapYs;s VjprhdJ epj;jpa mf;fpdp vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ,lk; my;y vd;w Kbtpw;Nf ek;ik tunra;fpd;wJ. I];th;athd; yhrU ctikahdJ Y}f;:16:19-31y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. I];th;athd; yhrU ctikia tpsf;Ffpd;wth;fs; 19k; trdj;jpNyjhd; me;j ctik Jtq;Ffpd;wJ vd;W epidf;fpd;whh;fs;. mjdhNyNa mth;fshy; me;j ctikapd; rhpahd mh;j;jj;ij Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Kbtjpy;iy. mth;fs; IRthpathd; yhrU ctikia euf Nghjidf;F cjhuzkhf nfhs;fpd;whh;fs;. mij ehk; 18k; trdj;jpypUe;Nj ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. Vnddpy; 18k; trdj;ij $wptpl;Ljhd; ,NaR me;j 18k; trdj;jpj;ij tpsf;Fk; tpjkhf I];th;athd;> yhrU ctikia $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt ehk; I];th;athd; thrU ctikia Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk; vd;why; mij 18k; trdj;jpypUe;Nj ghh;f;f Ntz;Lk;.

18k; trdk; vd;d $Wfpd;wJ? *“jd; kidtpiaj; js;sptpl;L> NtnwhUj;jpia tpthfk;gz;Zfpwtd; tpgrhuQ;nra;fpwhd;> GU\dhNy js;sg;gl;ltis tpthfk;gz;ZfpwtDk; tpgrhuQ;nra;fpwhd;”.* ,e;j trj;jpNy GU\dhy; js;sptplg;gLk; xU kidtpia Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ*.* ,e;j ctikapy; $wg;gl;l GU\d; ahNt Njtdhthh;. ahNt NjtDf;F Kjypy; ,];uNay; vd;w xNu kidtpjhd; ,Ue;jJ. rhyNkhd; fhyj;jpw;F gpd;dh; ,];uNay; Njrk; A+Njah> rkhhpah vd;W ,uz;lhf gphpe;jNghJ mtUf;F ,uz;L kidtpfshapdh;. vNu:3k; mjpfhuk; KOtijAk; gbj;Jg;ghh;j;J ePq;fs; ,e;j fhhpaq;fis njhpe;Jnfhs;Sq;fs;.vNu:3:8. “*rPh;nfl;l ,];uNty; vd;gts; tpgrhuk;gz;zpd Kfhe;juq;fs; vy;yhtw;wpdpkpj;jKk; ehd; mtis mDg;gptpl;L> mtSila js;Sjw;rPl;il mtSf;Ff; nfhLj;jNghJk;> mtSila rNfhjhpahfpa a+jh vd;fpw JNuhfp gag;glhky;@ ,tSk; Ngha; Ntrpj;jdk;gz;zpdhs;> ,ij ehd; fz;Nld;”.*  ,];uNaYila mf;fpuk epiwtpdpkpj;jk; Njtd; fpl;ljl;l fp.K.720y; mtSf;F js;SrPl;L nfhLj;jhh;. NjtjatpypUe;J js;sg;gl;l rkhhpah ry;kdhrhh; vd;w mrphpadhy; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; mrPhpahtpw;F rpiwahf nfhz;LNghfg;gl;lhh;. MdhYk; rkhhpathfpa me;j ,];uNay; Njrj;jpd; rNfhjhpAk;> NjtDila ,d;DnkhU kidtpAkhd A+Njah kde;jpUe;jNt ,y;iy vd;W ahNt Njtd; jdJ Mjq;fj;ij mq;F ntspg;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. mjd; gpwF A+Njah kl;LNk Rkhh; 150 Mz;Lfs; NjtDila kidtpahf ,Ue;jJ. jdJ kidtpahd A+Njahit kde;jpUk;Gk;gb Njtd; vj;jidNah jPh;f;fjhprpfis mDg;Gfpd;whh;. ,ijNa *vNu:3:14. “rPh;nfl;l gps;isfNs> jpUk;Gq;fs; vd;W fh;j;jh; nrhy;Yfpwhh;@ ehd; cq;fs; ehafh;”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ehafh; vd;why; fzth; vd;W mh;j;jk;. MdhYk; mth;fs; kde;jpUe;jtpy;iy. nrNjf;fpah uh[h fhyj;jpNy A+NjahTila mf;fpukKk; epiwtile;jJ. mg;NghJ Njtd; A+Njahtpw;Fk; js;SrPl;L nfhLj;jhh;. vdNt NeGfhj;Ner;ruhy; A+Njah gpbf;fg;gl;L> A+jh;fs; ghgpNyhDf;F rpiwgl;L Nghdhh;fs;. js;SrPl;L nfhLj;j rkhhpahit Njtd; kPz;Lk; Nrh;j;Jf;nfhs;sNt ,y;iy. Nrh;j;Jf;nfhs;Sjy; vd;why; vd;d? kPz;Lk; xU Njrkhf;fp kPz;Lk; mth;fis Njtd; jdJ fpUigf;Fs; nfhz;L tUNy Nrh;j;Jf;nfhs;SjyhFk;. ,Jtiuf;Fk; rkhhpah;fshfpa gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;nfd;W xU Njrk; ,y;iy. ,d;Dk; nrhy;yg;Nghdhy; me;j gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,g;NghJ njhiye;J Nghdth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; ahh; vd;Nw ,Jtiuf;Fk; fz;Lgpbf;f Kbatpy;iy. Mdhy; ghgpNyhDf;F rpiwgl;LNghd A+jh;fis Njtd; kPz;Lk; Nrh;j;Jf;nfhz;lhh;. ghgpNyhd; rpiwapUg;gpypUe;J jpUg;gp kPz;Lk; A+Njah vd;w ehl;il mth;fSf;F nfhLj;J> kPz;Lk; Njtd; A+Njahtpw;F fztdhf ,Ue;jhh;. (A+jh;fs; vd;why; A+jh kw;Wk; ngQ;rkPd; Mfpa ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; Nrh;e;jJ vd;gij ehk; vg;NghJk; epidtpy; nfhs;sNtz;Lk;). ,];uNay; my;yJ rkhhpah vd;why; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhuhth;. Njtd; A+Njahit kPz;Lk; $l;b Nrh;f;fpd;whh;. js;SrPl;L nfhLj;j xU kidtpia xUtDk; Nrh;j;Jf;nfhs;skhl;lhd;. MdhYk; Njtd; A+Njah vd;w js;SrPl;L nfhLj;j jdJ kidtpia kPz;Lk; Nrh;j;Jf;nfhz;lhh;. MdhYk; mth;fs; kPz;Lk; Njrj;ij jq;fSila mf;fpukj;jhy; epiwf;fpd;whh;fs;. A+jh;fspd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j cld; mth;fis kde;jpUg;g Njtd; Nahthd; ];ehdfid mDg;gpdhh;. gpd;dh; ,NaR te;jhh;. mjd; gpd;dh; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w ,NaRtpd; rP\h;fSk;> mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk; vUrNykpw;Fs;NsNa gpurq;fk; nra;J te;jhh;fs;. nfhh;dypA tPl;lhUf;F RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gLk; tiuf;Fk; vUrNykpy; cs;s A+jh;fSf;F kl;LNk RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gl;L mth;fs; kde;jpUe;Jtjw;fhfNt tha;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;Lte;jJ. Gw[hjpfSf;F RtpNr\k; mwptpf;f Muk;gpj;jTld; kPz;Lk; A+Njahtpw;F js;SrPl;L nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Vnddpy; mg;NghJ A+jh;fs; ,NaRit Njrkhf Gwf;fzpj;jhh;fs;. ,e;j fhyk; ,NaR A+Njahtpw;F kPz;Lk; js;SrPl;L nfhLj;j fhykhFk;. mJ fpl;ljl;l fp.gp.36 MFk;.

A+jh;fs; ,NaRitAk;> RtpNr\j;ijAk; Gwf;fzpj;jjhy; kl;LNk me;j miog;ghdJ Gw[hjpfSf;F NghdJ. MdhYk; Kw;wpYkhf js;sptpltpy;iy. Gw[hjpfs; mjd; gpwF mjpfkhf rigahuhf njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. A+jh;fs; kpf nrhw;gNgNu mjd; gpwF rigahuhf njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. vypah jhd; xUtd; khj;jpuNk kPjpahapUf;fpd;Nwd; vd;W $wpaNghJ ,d;dKk; 7000Ngh; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;W Njtd; mtDf;F gjpyspf;fpd;whh;. fp.gp.36y; ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpUig Kbe;Jtpl;lhYk; mjd; gpwF ahUk; rigahuhf khl;lhh;fs; vd;W mh;j;jk; my;y. mijNa gTy; Nuhk:11:1-5 trdj;jpNy $wpapUf;fpd;whh;. fp.gp.36f;F gpwFk; mjhtJ A+jh;fSf;F fpUig epd;w gpwFk; xU gq;F A+jh;fs; rigahuhf ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;gNj gTy; mq;F $wtUk; tpsf;fkhFk;. mjdhy;jhd; ehk; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; Kbit fp.gp.36 vd;W $whky; fp.gp.135 vd;W $Wfpd;Nwhk; (,ij Fwpj;J gpd;dh; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;). ,NaR A+Njah vd;w jdJ kidtpf;F fp.gp.36y; js;S rPl;L nfhLj;jhYk; mJ Kw;wpYkhf mkYf;F te;jJ fp.gp.135 jhd;. ,e;j fUj;ij tpsf;Ftjw;fhfNt ,NaR I];th;athd; yhrU ctikia $Wfpd;whh;. rhp ,g;NghJ ,e;j fhhpaj;ij ,NaR vg;gb I];th;athd; yhrU ctik %yk; tpsf;Ffpd;whh; vd;W ghh;g;Nghk;. xt;nthU trdkhf ghh;g;Nghkh.

**trdk;:19: “***IRthpaKs;s xU kD\d; ,Ue;jhd;@ mtd; ,uj;jhk;guKk; tpiyNawg;ngw;w t];jpuKk; jhpj;J> mEjpdKk; rk;gpukkha; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUe;jhd;”*

I];th;athd; vd;gJ A+jh;fshFk;. I];th;athd; ngQ;rkPd; Nfhj;jpuj;ijAk;> A+Njah Nfhj;jpuj;ijAk; milahsg;gLj;Jfpd;whd;. ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; xU I];th;athdhy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. I];th;ak; vd;gJ NjtdJ fpUigahFk;. ,NaR tUk;NghJ rigahUf;fhd miog;G cl;gl NjtdJ vy;yh fpUigAk; A+jh;fSf;F kl;LNk chpajhf ,Ue;jJ. ,];uNaypd; kw;w 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhuhfpa rkhhpaUf;Ff;$l ,NaR tUk;NghJ rj;jpak; nrhy;ytpy;iy. Vnddpy; fpl;ljl;l 700 tUlq;fSf;F Kd;dNu mth;fSf;F js;SrPl;L nfhLf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. vdNt I];th;athd; vd;gJ A+Njah Njrj;jhiuNa (A+jh kw;Wk; ngQ;rkPd; Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;) Fwpf;fpd;wJ. A+jh kw;Wk; ngQ;rkPd; Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; jpdk; jpdk; NjtDila fpUigia mDgtpj;Jf; nfhz;bUe;j fhhpaNk “*,uj;jhk;guKk; tpiyNawg;ngw;w t];jpuKk; jhpj;J> mEjpdKk; rk;gpukkha; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUe;jhd;”* vd;w thf;fpaj;jpw;fhd mh;j;jkhFk;.

**trdk;:20>21:** *yhrU vd;Dk; Ngh;nfhz;l xUjhpj;jpuDk; ,Ue;jhd;@ mtd; gUf;fs; epiwe;jtdha;> me;j IRthpathDila thryUNf fple;J>*

*mtDila Nki[apypUe;J tpOe;j Jzpf;iffshNy jd; grpia Mw;w MirahapUe;jhd;@ eha;fs; te;J mtd; gUf;fis ef;fpw;W.*

Gw[hjpahNu yhruhy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. mg;NghJ Gw[hjpfs; NjtDila Mtpf;Fhpa fpUigf;F jhpj;jpuuhf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mth;fSf;fd RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;glTk; ,y;iy. rigahUf;fhd miog;G mth;fSf;F ,y;yTk; ,y;iy. A+Njah Njrj;jhUf;F fpilf;Fk; NjtDila fpUigapy; nfhQ;rkhtJ jq;fSf;F fpilf;fhjh vd;W mth;fs; jq;fSila (Mtpf;Fhpa) jhpj;jpukhd epiyapy; Vq;fpf;nfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. yhrUTila jhpj;jpukhd epiyahdJ Gw[hjpahh; NjtDila fpUigf;F jhpj;jpuh;fshf ,Ue;j epiyahFk;. mth;fSf;F rigahUf;fhd miog;G ,y;yhj epiyNa ,q;F yhrUTila jhpj;jpuk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

eha;fs; yhrUtpd; gUf;fis ef;fpaJ vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? eha;fs; vd;gJ Gw[hjpfshFk;. eha;fs; gUf;fis ef;Fk;NghJ me;j gUf;fis cilatDf;F mJ rw;W MWjiy jUk;gbahf ,Uf;Fk;. mJNghyNt NjtdJ fpUig Gw[hjpfSf;F ,y;yhtpl;lhYk; rpy mwk;Nghjpf;Fk; Qhdpfis Njtd; Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapYk; vOg;gpapUe;jhh;. cjhuzj;jpw;F ghh;f;fg;Nghdhy; jkpofj;jpy; jpUts;Sth; Kjw;nfhz;L gy rq;ffhy ftpQh;fSk;> ,yf;fpathjpfSk; ePjpia Nghjpj;jhh;fs;. Gj;jh;> fd;gPA+rpa];> gpyhl;Nlh> mhp];lhl;by; Nghd;Nwhh;fSk; ePjpia Nghjpj;jhh;fs;. mg;gb mth;fs; %ykhf Nghjpf;fg;gl;l ePjpapd;gb ele;j Gw[hjpah;fs; fz;bg;ghf G+kpapy; epj;jpa [Ptid Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhs;thh;fs;. mJNt NjtfpUigf;F Gw[hjpfs; js;sg;gl;bUe;j fhyj;jpy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngw;Wf;nfhs;s Gw[hjpfSf;F ,Ue;j xNu topahFk;. mJNt ehahdJ gUf;fis ef;Fjy; vd;w thf;fpaj;jpd; %ykhf milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**trdk;:22@** *gpd;G me;jj; jhpj;jpud; khpj;J> NjtJ}juhy; MgpufhKila kbapNy nfhz;LNgha; tplg;gl;lhd;@ IRthpathDk; khpj;J mlf;fk;gz;zg;gl;lhd;.*

Mgpufhkpd; kb vd;gJ Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F nfhLj;j Mtpf;Fhpa fpUigahfpa thf;Fjj;jkhFk;. Njtd; ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLjy; Fwpj;J Mgpufhkpw;F nfhLj;j thf;Fjj;jNk me;j fpUig. mjdhy;jhd; mJ Mgpufhkpd; kb vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. khpj;Jg;Nghjy; vd;gJ xU epiykhw;wj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Mgpufhkpd; kbahd thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F mJtiu A+jh;fs; kl;LNk Rje;juthspfshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. nfhh;dypAtpw;F vd;W ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;lNjh mjpypUe;J Gw[hjpfs; Mgpufhkpd; thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F Rje;juthspfshdhh;fs;. A+jh;fs; Njtd; mJtiu jq;fSf;F nfhLj;Jte;j ghpRj;jMtpia Fwpj;j thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F khpj;jhh;fs;. Gw[hjpfs; mJtiu mth;fSf;F ,Ue;J te;j Mtpf;Fhpa jhpj;jpu epiyf;F khpj;jhh;fs;. me;j khpj;jy; vd;gJ A+jh;fSf;F ghjfkhfTk;> Gw[hjpfSf;F rhjfkhfTk; ,Ue;jJ. ,JNt xypt kuj;jpd; (Mgpufhkpd; thf;Fjj;jk;) fpis ntl;lg;gl;L> fhl;nlhypt fpisahfpa Gw[hjpfs; xl;lg;gl;l fhhpakhFk;.

**trdk;:23:** *ghjhsj;jpNy mtd; Ntjidg;gLfpwNghJ> jd; fz;fis VnwLj;J> J}uj;jpNy MgpufhikAk; mtd; kbapNy yhrUitAk; fz;lhd;.*

yhr& Mgpufhkpd; kbf;F nfhz;L nry;yg;gl;lhd;. mjhtJ ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;j NjtdJ thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F Gw[hjpfs; Rje;juthspfshdhh;fs;. mNj Neuj;jpy; A+jh;fs; xypt kuj;jpypUe;J ntl;lg;gl;lhh;fs;. mjhtJ Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F nfhLj;j ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;j thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F me;epah;fshdhh;fs;. mJNt ghjhsj;jpw;F nry;YjyhFk;.

VjP]; vd;w thh;j;ijNa ghjhsk; vd;W ,q;F nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. VjP]; vd;gjw;F Kjyhk; kuzk;> ,uz;lhk; kuzk; vd;W ,uz;L mh;j;jq;fs; ,Ug;gjhf ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Njhk;. Kjyhk; kuzk; vd;why; ek;gpf;if cila epiy. ,uz;lhk; kuzk; vd;gJ epj;jpa mopT. mjhtJ ekgpf;if mw;w epiy. ,q;F mJ Kjyhk; kuz (ek;gpf;ifAila) epiyia Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Vnddpy; Njtd; A+Njahtpw;F js;SrPl;L nfhLj;jhYk; kPz;Lk; mij Vw;Wnfhs;s ,Uf;fpd;whh;. kPz;Lk; mth;fSf;F rigapd; miog;G ,y;yhtpl;lhYk; NtW miog;Gfis nfhLf;f ,Uf;fpd;whh;. vdNt mth;fsJ ghjhs epiyahdJ Kjyhk; kuzj;ijNa (ek;gpf;ifAila mopT) Fwpf;fpd;wJ. fpUig jw;fhypfkhf epWj;jg;gl;bUg;gfjhy; mJ Kjyhk; kuz epiy. mjdhy;jhd; me;j epiyahdJ VjP]; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ.

ghjhsj;jpNy mf;fdp [Pthiyahy; I];th;athd; Ntjidgl;Lf;nfhz;bUg;gjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghjhsk; vd;gJ NjtdJ fpUig epWj;jg;gl;bUe;jij Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Njhk;. me;j ghjhsj;jpNy mf;fpdp vhptjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj mJ vijf; Fwpf;fpd;wJ? ,ijAk; ehk; Nehpilahd mh;j;jk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. NjtDila cf;fpukkhd Nfhgk; kw;Wk; mjdhy; nfhLf;fg;gLk; epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F mf;fpdp vd;W xU mh;j;jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mth;fSf;F NjtDila jaT epd;WNghd clNdNa mth;fSf;F NjtNfhgkhd epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gkhdJ. ,ijNa kj;:26:64y; Nkfq;fs; kPJ ,NaR tUtij ,JKjy; fhz;gPh;fs; vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. ,NaR guNkwp tyJ ghhprj;jy; mkh;e;jJk; ,NaR A+jh;fis kfhcgj;jputj;jhy; epahae;jPh;f;f Muk;gpj;JtpLthh; vd;gNj mjd; nghUshFk;. mth; $wpagbNa fp.gp.36f;F gpwF gQ;rk;> nfhs;is Neha;fs;> rptpy; thh;> rkhhpah;fsplk; Aj;jk;> Nuhkh;fsplk; Aj;jk; vd;w kfhcgj;jputq;fs; A+jh;fSf;F Muk;gkhdJ mJ NjtdJ fpUigapypUe;J js;sg;gl;bUg;gjhy; mjhtJ ghjhskhfpa VjP]py; ,Ug;gjhy; Vw;gl;l kfhcgj;jputkhf ,Ue;jjhy; mJ VjP]pd; mjhtJ ghjhsj;jpd; mf;fpdp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. MdhYk; KOikahd epahaj;jPh;g;ghdJ fp.gp.135y; jhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. fp.gp.36f;F gpwF Muk;gkhd ghjhs (Vjp]pd; mf;fpdp) mDgtkhdJ Ntjidapd; Muk;gk; kl;LNk.

**trdk;:23:** “*ghjhsj;jpNy mtd; Ntjidg;gLfpwNghJ> jd; fz;fis VnwLj;J> J}uj;jpNy MgpufhikAk; mtd; kbapNy yhrUitAk; fz;lhd;”.* I];th;athd; A+Njah KOtijAk; mjhtJ A+jh kw;Wk; ngQ;rkPd; Mfpa ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhiuAk; Nrh;j;J milahsg;gLj;jpdhYk; 23k; trdj;jpw;F gpwF mJ me;j ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jpYs;s Njt[dq;fis kl;LNk Fwpf;f gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nfhh;dypAtpw;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;lNghJ NgJU Nghd;w vy;yh mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk;> ,NaRtpd; rP\h;fSk; Gw[hjpfSf;F NjtDila fpUig nrd;wij fz;lhh;fs;. mjhtJ Mgpufhkpd; kbf;F Gw[hjpfs; nfhz;L nry;yg;gl;lij fz;lhh;fs;. mNj Neuj;jpy; vUrNykpy; elf;Fk; cgj;jputq;fis fhZk;NghJk; A+Njah NjtdJ fpUigapypUe;J js;sg;gl;bUg;gijAk; fz;lhh;fs;. MdhYk; gTy; Nuhk:11:1-5y; $wpagb ,d;dKk; xU gq;F A+jh;fSf;F me;j fpUig ,Ug;gijAk; czh;e;Jnfhs;fpd;whh;fs;.

**trdk;:24:** “*mg;nghOJ mtd;: jfg;gdhfpa MgpufhNk> ePh; vdf;F ,uq;fp> yhrU jd; tpuypd; Edpiaj; jz;zPhpy; Njha;j;J> vd; ehitf; Fspug;gz;Zk;gb mtid mDg;gNtz;Lk;@ ,e;j mf;fpdp[{thiyapy; Ntjidg;gLfpNwNd vd;W $g;gpl;lhd;”.*mg;Ngh];jyh;fs;> rP\h;fs; Nghd;w A+j Njt[dq;fSf;F jq;fsJ ,dg;ghrKk; mjpfkhf ,Ue;jJ. A+jh;fSk; ,ul;rpf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;W mth;fs; tpUk;gpdhh;fs;. Njtd; A+jh;fis Gwf;fzpj;jjhy; A+jh;fs; NjtNfhghf;fpidf;F cs;shfp mth;fs; gLk; cgj;jputq;fis A+j Njt[dq;fshy; rfpf;fKbatpy;iy. jz;zPh; vd;gJ rj;jpakhFk;. Gw[hjp tpRthrpfs; Gwf;fzpf;fg;gl;l A+jh;fSf;F rj;jpaj;ij mwptpf;f Njtdhy; jilnra;ag;gl;lhh;fs;. A+jh;fshfpa mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk;> rP\h;fSNk nrndnfhpg;gpw;F nrd;W mtpRthr A+jh;fSf;F rj;jpaj;ij mwptpj;jhh;fs;. me;j fhyj;J A+jh;fSk; Gw[hjpfs; jq;fSf;F RtpNr\j;ij mwptpg;gij tpUk;gtpy;iy. jPNkhj;NjAtpd; jha; A+j ];jphpahf ,Ue;jNghjpYk; mtdJ jfg;gd; Gw[hjp fpNuf;fdhf ,Ue;jjhy; mtid A+j tpRthrpfs; Vw;Wf;nfhs;s khl;lhh;fs; vd;W gTy; czh;e;J mtDf;F tpUj;jNrjdk; gz;zp mtDk; A+jd;jhd; vd;W Njt[dq;fSf;F ep&gpf;f Kad;wjpypUe;J ehk; ,ij Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;(mg;:16:1-3). MdhYk; Gw[hjpfs; %yk; nfhQ;rkhtJ A+jh;fSf;F RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;W A+j Njt[dq;fs; thQ;rpj;jhh;fs;. mth;fsJ ,e;j thQ;irNa yhrU tpuypdhy; I];th;athDf;F xU nrhl;L jz;zPh; nfhLf;Fk;gb I];th;athd; ,iwQ;RjyhFk;.

**trdk;:25:** “*mjw;F Mgpufhk;: kfNd> eP g+kpapNy capNuhbUf;Fq; fhyj;jpy; cd; ed;ikfis mDgtpj;jha;> yhrUTk; mg;gbNa jPikfis mEgtpj;jhd;> mij epidj;Jf;nfhs;@ ,g;nghOJ mtd; Njw;wg;gLfpwhd;> ePNah Ntjidg;gLfpwha;”.* capNuhL ,Uj;jy; vd;gJ NjtDila jaNthL ,Uj;jyhFk;. A+jh;fs; NjtjaNthL ,Ue;j fhyj;jpy; NahdhtpYk; nghpatuhfpa> rhyNkhdpYk; nghpa Qhdpahfpa ,NaRNt A+jh;fSf;F RtpNr\j;ij mwptpj;jhh;. mg;NghJ mth;fNs gps;isfshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Gw[hjpahh;fs; eha;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. gps;isapd; mg;gj;ij eha;fSf;F Nghl ,NaR mDkjpf;ftpy;iy. ,NaRtpd; %ykhf vj;jidNah mw;Gjq;fs; milahsq;fis A+jh;fs; ngw;whh;fs;. ,j;jid ed;ikfisAk; mth;fs; mDgtpj;Jk; kde;jpUe;jtpy;iy. Mdhy; me;j fhyj;jpy; Gw[hjpfs; NjtDila jatpw;Fk;> RtpNr\j;jpw;Fk; me;epah;fshfNt ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Gw[hjpfs; mg;NghJ gps;isfspd; mg;gj;jpw;fhf mjhtJ jq;fSf;Fk; NjtjaT Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhf Vq;fpdhh;fs; (I];th;athd; Vq;fpaJNghy). MdhYk; mg;NghJ mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. ,NaRitAk;> NjtfpUigiaAk; Gwf;fzpj;jjhy;jhd; A+jh;fs; ,g;NghJ cgj;jputg;gLfpd;whh;fs; vd;gJ A+j Njt[dq;fSf;F mg;NghJ epidg;G+l;lg;gl;lJ.

**trdk;:26:** “*mJTky;yhky;> ,t;tplj;jpypUe;J cq;fsplj;jpw;Ff; fle;JNghfTk;> mt;tplj;jpypUe;J vq;fsplj;jpw;Ff; fle;JtuTk; kdJs;sth;fSf;Ff; $lhjgbf;F> vq;fSf;Fk; cq;fSf;Fk; eLNt ngUk;gpsg;G cz;lhf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ vd;whd;”.*

me;j ngUk;gpsg;G vd;gJ Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; A+jh;fSf;Fk; ,ilNa cs;s ntWg;Ng MFk;. Gw[hjpfs; xUNghJk; a+jh;fis ntWf;ftpy;iy. Mdhy; A+jh;fs; Gw[hjpfis eha;fshfNt ghh;j;jhh;fs;. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w gpwFk; mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk;> rP\h;fSk; $l Gw[hjp tp\aj;jpy; mg;gbNa ,Ue;jhh;fs;. nfhh;dypA tPl;bw;F Gw[hjp Ml;fs; te;J mioj;jhy; NgJU nry;ykhl;lhd; vd;gjhy;jhd; Ke;ja ehNs ,NaR mRj;j kpUfk; Fwpj;j xU jhprdj;ij mtDf;F nfhLj;J Njtd; Rj;jkhf;fpaij mRj;jnkd;W js;sf;$lhJ vd;W ,NaR NgJUtpw;F Ghpaitf;fpd;whh;.

vUrNykpNy cs;s ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w vy;yh A+j Njt[dq;fSk; $l Gw[hjpfis Fwpj;J> mJTk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w Gw[hjpaiuf; Fwpj;Nj mg;gbgl;l vz;zj;jpNyjhd; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mjdhy;jhd; NgJU Gw[hjp tpRthrpfNshL xNu ge;jpapy; mkh;e;J rhg;gpl;Lf;nfhz;bUe;jNghJ vUrNykpNy ,Ue;J rpy A+jh;fs; tUtij fz;L mth;fs; Gw[hjpfNshL Nrh;e;J rhg;gpl;Lf; nfhz;bUg;gij fz;lhy; gpur;ridahFk; vd;W gae;J Gw[hjpfsplj;jpypUe;J tpyfp A+j tpRthrpfSld; Nrh;e;J rhg;gpl;lhd;(fyh:2:12-14). fhuzk; tpUj;jNrjdk;. tpUj;jNrjdk; ,Ug;gth;fNs NjtDilath;fs;> kw;wth;fs; jPz;ljfhjth;fs; vd;gNj Gw[hjpfis Fwpj;j A+jh;fSila mgpg;gpuhakhf ,Ue;jJ. ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w A+jNjt[dq;fNs ,g;gb ,Uf;Fk;NghJ ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhj A+jh;fsplk; tpUj;jNrjdk; ngwhj Gw[hjp tpRthrpfs; Ngha; NjtDila thh;j;ijia gpurq;fpj;jhy; mth;fs; Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fsh? fz;bg;ghf khl;lhh;fs;. ,Jjhd; Gw[hjp Njt[dq;fSf;Fk;> mtpRthr A+jh;fSf;Fk; ,ilNa ,Uf;ff;$ba ngUk; gpsg;G MFk;.

**trdk;:27>28@** *mg;nghOJ mtd;: mg;gbahdhy;> jfg;gNd> vdf;F Ie;JNgh; rNfhjuUz;L> mth;fSk; NtjidAs;s ,e;j ,lj;Jf;F tuhjgb> mtd; Ngha; mth;fSf;Fr; rhl;rpahf mwptpf;Fk;nghUl;L>*

*ePh; mtid vd; jfg;gd; tPl;Lf;F mDg;Gk;gb ck;ik Ntz;bf;nfhs;SfpNwd; vd;whd;*

I];th;athdpd; Ie;J rNfhjuh;fs; ahh;? I];th;athd; vd;why; A+jh Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. me;j A+jhtpy; ngQ;rkPd; Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; mlf;fk;. ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; Nrh;e;J xU I];th;athdhy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;wh;fs;. rkhhpahtpy; ,Ue;j kw;w gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; me;j I];th;athdpd; Ie;J rNfhjuh;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; xU I];th;athdhYk;> gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; Ie;J rNfhjuh;fshYk; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. 2:1 vd;w tpfpjj;jpy; mq;F 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; gphpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F fpl;ljl;l 800 tUlq;fSf;F Kd;dNu js;SrPl;L nfhLf;fg;gl;L> mth;fs; cyfpd; gy ,lq;fspy; Ngha; FbNawptpl;lhh;fs;. me;j gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; gq;Nfw;fhjgbf;F Gw[hjp tpRthrpfisAk; mth;fSf;F RtpNr\k; nrhy;y mDg;Gk;gb A+jhNfhj;jpuj;J Njt[dq;fs; thQ;rpf;fpd;whh;fs;.

**trdk;:29:** “*Mgpufhk; mtid Nehf;fp: mth;fSf;F NkhNrAk; jPh;f;fjhprpfSk; cz;L> mth;fSf;F mth;fs; nrtp nfhLf;fl;Lk; vd;whd;”.*

mth;fSf;F ,NaRtpd; 11 mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk;> A+j tpRthrpfSk; kl;LNk RtpNr\j;ij mwptpj;jhh;fs;. cyfnkq;Fk; Ngha; ,th;fSf;Nf RtpNr\k; mwptpj;jhh;fs;. cyfnkq;Fk; Ngha; RtpNr\j;ij rhl;rpaha; mwptpf;Fk; nghWg;ig ,NaR A+j tpRthrpfSf;F kl;LNk nfhLj;jhh;. Gw[hjp tpRthrpfSf;F nfhLf;ftpy;iy. Gw[hjp tpRthrpfs; vt;tsTjhd; rj;jpaj;ij $wpdhYk; mJ mth;fSf;F VwhJ vd;gjhy; ,NaR Gw[hjp tpRthrpfis jilnra;jpUe;jhh;. A+jh;fs; kl;LNk gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F NkhNr kw;Wk; jPh;f;fjhprpfs; fpwp];Jitf; Fwpj;J $wpa jPh;f;fjhprdq;fis vLj;Jf;$wp gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu kde;jpUk;g nra;aKbAk;. mth;fsJ thh;j;ijf;F nrtpnfhLj;jhNy NghJk; vd;gNj A+jNjt[dq;fSila vjph;ghh;g;gpw;F NjtDila gjpyhf ,Ue;jJ.

**trdk;:30:** “*mjw;F mtd;: mg;gbay;y> jfg;gdhfpa MgpufhNk> khpj;NjhhpypUe;J xUtd; mth;fsplj;jpw;Fg; Nghdhy; kde;jpUk;Gthh;fs; vd;whd;”.*

khpj;Njhh; vd;gJ ahh;? I];th;athDk; khpj;NjhNu> yhrUTk; khpj;NjhNu. ,q;F ve;j khpj;Njhiuf; Fwpj;J I];th;athd; NgRfpd;whd;. mjhtJ A+j Njt[dq;fs; ve;j khpj;Njhiuf; Fwpj;J $Wfpd;whh;fs;? NjtdJ thf;Fjj;jg;gb ,];uNayh;fNs [PtDs;Nshh;. mth;fSf;Nf ghpRj;jMtp thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;bUe;jJ. ghpRj;jMtpia ngWgtNd [PtDs;Nshd;. ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhNjhh; [Ptdw;Nwhh;. mjhtJ khpj;Njhh;. vdNt NjtdJ thf;Fjj;jj;jpw;F tpyf;fhd Gw[hjpfSf;F khpj;Njhh; vd;gNj nghJngauhapw;W (,];uNayh;fSila ghh;itapy;). Gw[hjp tpRthrpfSk; RtpNr\j;ij gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F mwptpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj A+j Njt[dq;fSila tpUg;gkhf ,Ue;jJ. me;j tpUg;gj;ij kPz;Lk; Njtdplk; typAWj;Jfpd;whh;fs;.

**trdk;:31:** *mjw;F mtd;: mth;fs; NkhNrf;Fk; jPh;f;fjhprpfSf;Fk; nrtpnfhlhtpl;lhy;> khpj;NjhhpypUe;J xUtd; vOe;JNghdhYk;> ek;gkhl;lhh;fs; vd;W nrhd;dhd; vd;whh;.”*

A+j tpRthrpfNs gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;Fk; RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj NjtDila fl;lisahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. A+j tpRthrpfs; NjhuhtpypUe;J NkhNr kw;Wk; jPh;fjhprpfs; fpwp];Jitf; Fwpj;J $wpa fhhpaq;fis gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F Nghjpj;jhh;fs;. A+jh;fSila NghjidiaNa Vw;Wf;nfhs;shj gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; mth;fs; ehahf kjpf;Fk; Gw[hjpfs; jq;fsJ Ntjj;jpypUe;J jq;fSf;F Nghjpg;gij vg;gb Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;? vdNtjhd; Njtd; Gw[hjp tpRthrpfis gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F RtpNr\k; mwptpg;gij jilnra;jhh;.

,g;NghJ ehk; 18k; trdj;jpw;F NghNthk;. “jd; kidtpiaj; js;sptpl;L> NtnwhUj;jpia tpthfk;gz;Zfpwtd; tpgrhuQ;nra;fpwhd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fp.gp.36y; Njtd; A+NjahTf;F js;SrPl;L nfhLj;jhh;. mjd; gpwF mth;fspypUe;J nfhQ;rk;NgNu rigahuhf njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. cyfnkq;Fk; rpjwpapUe;j gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F fpUig jpUk;gpajhy;jhd; fp.gp.36y; ,Ue;J Njtd; mth;fSf;Fk; rigahuhtjw;fhd miog;ig fpUigahf nfhLj;jhh; (A+j tpRthrpfs; %ykhf kl;Lk;). rigAila miog;G Kbe;j gpwF Njtd; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiuAk; js;sptpl;lhh;. mjd; gpwF Njtd; ve;j xU Njrj;ijAk; jdJ kidtpahf Vw;Wf;nfhs;stpy;iy. ve;j xU Njrj;jhUlDk; cld;gbf;if nra;atpy;iy. Njtd; jdJ kidtpfis js;sptpl;lhYk; NtW xUtis jpUkzk; nra;akhl;lhh; vd;gNj ,e;j trdj;jpd; Kd;ghjp ekf;F nfhLf;Fk; tpsf;fkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

“GU\dhNy js;sg;gl;ltis tpthfk;gz;ZfpwtDk; tpgrhuQ;nra;fpwhd;” vd;gJ 18k; trdj;jpd; gpd; gFjpahFk;. A+jhit tpthfk; gz;Zjy;dh vd;d? A+Njahtpw;F rfhak; gz;Zjy;jhd; A+Njahit jpUkzk; nra;jyhFk;. mJtiuf;Fk; A+Njah NjtDila kidtpahf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jpdhy; Njtd; me;je;j fhy ty;yuRfs; %yk; A+Njahtpw;F rfhak; gz;zp te;jhh;. A+Njah Njtdhy; js;sg;gl;l gpwF Njtd; ve;j xU Njrj;jpd; %yKk; A+Njahtpw;F rfhak; gz;ztpy;iy. fp.gp.36y; ,Ue;Nj Nuhk uh[;[paj;jpw;Fk; A+jh;fSf;Fkhd Kuz;ghLfs; cz;lhfptpl;lJ. fp.gp.70y;Yk;> fp.gp.135y;Yk; Nuhk gilfshy; A+Njah mopf;fg;gl;lJ. mjd; gpwF A+Njah vd;w xU ehNl ,y;iy. ehL ,Ue;jhy;jhNd rfhak; gz;Ztjw;F. mjd; gpwF rpjwbf;fg;gl;l A+jh;fSf;F $l ve;j NjrKk; mDruidahf ,y;iy. ,d;Dk; nrhy;yg;Nghdhy; mth;fs; nrd;w Njrq;fspnyy;yhk; mth;fSf;F cgj;jputNk ,Ue;jJ. ,jd; %yk; fp.gp.36f;F gpwF ve;j NjrKk; A+Njahit tpthfk; nra;atpy;iy vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. ,jd; %yk; “GU\dhNy js;sg;gl;ltis tpthfk;gz;ZfpwtDk; tpgrhuQ;nra;fpwhd;” vd;w jPh;f;fjhprd trdk; fp.gp.36 Kjy; A+jh;fsplj;jpNy epiwNtwpaJ.

gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu nghWj;jtiu mjpypUe;J fpl;ljl;l 800 Mz;LfSf;F Kd;dNu js;SrPl;L nfhLf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. kPz;Lk; mth;fis Njtd; Njrkhf $l;b Nrh;f;fhtpl;lhYk; ,NaRtpd; fhyj;jpYk; rkhhpahtpy; nfhQ;rk; rkhhpah;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. kPjkhdth;fs; ,];uNaiy Rw;wp ,Ue;j gFjpfspy;jhd; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; kw;Wk; rP\h;fshy; nry;yf;$ba J}uq;fspy;jhd; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; FbapUe;jhh;fs;. fp.gp.36y; ,Ue;J vUrNykpd; mopTtiuf;Fk; mth;fSf;F mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; kw;Wk; A+jtpRthrpfshy; RtpN\rk; mwptpf;fg;gl;lJ. ,JNt gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jjhUf;F NjtDila fpUig jpUk;gjyhFk; (js;sg;gl;ltis Nrh;j;jy;). fp.gp.135f;F gpd;dh; vUrNyk; moptpd;NghJ NjtdJ fpUig me;j gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;Fk; ,y;yhky; Nghdjhy; (kPz;Lk; js;S rPl;L nfhLj;jjhy;) mth;fs; mjw;F Kd;dh; jq;fpapUe;j gFjpfspypUe;J NkYk; rpjwbf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. mjd; gpwF me;j gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; Gw[hjpah;fNshL fye;J njhiye;J Nghdhhh;fs;. ,d;wsTk; mth;fs; ahnud;Nw fz;Lgpbf;f KbahkNyNa ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,jd;%yk; fp.gp.135f;F gpwF gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;Fk; ve;j Gw[hjp Njrq;fSk; rfhak; gz;ztpy;iy vd;gJk;> fp.gp.135f;F gpwF Njtd; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F kPz;Lk; js;SrPl;L nfhLj;Jtpl;lhh; vd;gJk; cWjpahfpwJ. ,g;NghJ ,];uNaypy; A+jh; vd;w ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; kl;LNk $l;bNrh;f;fg; gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ntFtpiutpy; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ahh; vd;W fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;L mth;fSk; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;F mioj;J tug;gLthh;fs;.

rNfhjuh;fNs I];th;athd; yhrU ctikahdJ mf;fpdp epj;jpakha; vhpe;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; eufj;jpw;fhd ctik my;y. mJ Njtdhy; A+jhTk;> gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; js;sptplg;gLjYf;fhd xU jPh;f;fjhprd ctikahFk;. ,ij rhpahf Ghpe;Jnfhs;shjjhy;jhd; ,d;W fpwp];jt kz;lyNk NjtdJ ,Ujaj;jpy;$l Njhd;wpapuhj euf (epj;jpa mf;fpdp) cgNjrj;ij Nghjpj;J tUfpd;whh;fs;. NjtdJ cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fs; ,j;jifa nfhLikahd euf cgNjr NghjidapypUe;J ntspNa tUk;gb Nfl;Lf;nfhs;fpd;Nwd;. mg;NghJ kl;;LNk ePq;fs; NjtdJ md;ig Urpf;f KbAk;.

**mOifAk; gw;fbg;GKs;s Gwk;ghd ,Us;**

mOifAk; gw;fbg;Gk; vd;w thh;j;ij kj;NjAtpy; MW ,lj;jpYk; Y}f;fhtpy; xU ,lj;jpYk; tUfpd;wJ. ,e;j mOifAk; gw;fbg;igAk;$l fpwp];jth;fs; epj;jpa mf;fpiaAila eufj;jpw;F Mjhukhf fhl;Lfpd;whh;fs;. eufj;jpNy xUtd; mf;fpdpapy; vhpak;NghJ Vw;gLk; Ntjid czh;Nt me;j mOifAk; gw;fbg;Gk; vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. ehk; mOifAk; gw;fbg;Gk; vd;W tuf;$ba vy;yh trdq;fisAk; ,q;Nf Muha;e;J ghh;j;JtpLNthk;.

**kj;:13:39-42:**

*39.mitfis tpijf;fpw rj;JU gprhR@ mWg;G cyfj;jpd; KbT@ mWf;fpwth;fs; NjtJ}jh;fs;.*

*40.Mjyhy;> fisfisr; Nrh;j;J mf;fpdpahy; Rl;nlhpf;fpwJNghy> ,t;Tyfj;jpd; KbtpNy elf;Fk;.*

*41.kD\Fkhud; jk;Kila J}jh;fis mDg;Gthh;@ mth;fs; mtUila uh[;aj;jpy; ,Uf;fpw rfy ,lwy;fisAk; mf;fpukQ; nra;fpwth;fisAk; Nrh;j;J>*

*42.mth;fis mf;fpdpr; #isapNy NghLthh;fs;@ mq;Nf mOifAk; gw;fbg;Gk; cz;lhapUf;Fk;.*

“cyfj;jpd; KbT” vd;gJ kj;:24k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l vUrNykpd; mopthFk;. vUrNykpd; mopT fhyk; tiuf;Fk; ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;hUf;Fk; rigahuhf tha;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. vUrNyk; mopf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lhy; ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd rigahUf;fhd tha;g;G Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk; (vUrNykhdJ fp.gp.70-135y; mopf;fg;gl;lJ). vUrNyk; mopf;fg;gl;lNghJ ,];uNayh;fs; cyfnkq;Fk; rpjwpNghdhh;fs;. cyfnkq;Fk; ,];uNay; [dq;fs; kpfg;nghpa cgj;jputj;ij mDgtpj;jhh;fs;. ,q;F fle;j 1800 Mz;Lfshf (fp.gp.135-1948tiu) ,];uNayh;fs; Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapNy gl;Lte;j kfhcgj;jputkhd epiyiaNa mOifAk;> gw;fbg;gkhd epiy (mf;fpdp R+is mDgtk;) vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**kj;:8:11>12:**

*mNefh; fpof;fpYk; Nkw;fpYkpUe;J te;J> guNyhfuh[;aj;jpy; Mgpufhk; <rhf;F ahf;NfhG vd;gth;fNshNl ge;jpapUg;ghh;fs;.*

*uh[;aj;jpd; Gj;jpuNuh Gwk;ghd ,UspNy js;sg;gLthh;fs;@ mq;Nf mOifAk; gw;fbg;Gk; cz;lhapUf;Fnkd;W cq;fSf;Fr; nrhy;YfpNwd; vd;whh;.*

,e;j trdkhdJ Gw[hjp Nuhk E}w;wtw; jiytDila tpRthrj;ij nkr;rpa gpwF ,NaR $wpa thh;j;ijahFk;. fpof;fpYk; Nkw;fpYkpUe;J tUgth;fs; Gw[hjpah;fshFk;. uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh; vd;gJ ,];uNay; [dq;fshth;. mth;fSf;Nf rigahUf;fhd miog;G nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. vdNt mth;fNs uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fs; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. mth;fs; me;j miog;ig Gwf;fzpf;Fk;NghJjhd; mJ eha;tFg;ghuhd Gw[hjpahUf;F Nghfpd;wJ.

guNyhf uh[;[pak; vd;gJ Mrhhpa miog;G kl;Lky;y (rpy ,lq;fspy; me;j mh;j;jj;jpy; kl;Lk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ). MgpufhNk Mrhhpa miog;ig Nrh;e;jtd; my;y (,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa miog;ig rhh;e;jtd;). gue;j fUj;jpy; nkhj;j Njtuh[;[paKk; guNyhf uh[;[pak; vd;Nw miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. ,q;F epiwNtWjyhd Mrhhpah; (rigahh;) kw;Wk; epiwNtWjyhd %d;W ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghNu (gioaVw;ghl;L kw;Wk; Gjpa Vw;ghl;L tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhdth;fs;) guNyhf uh[;[pak; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

epahaj;jPh;g;gpd;NghJ Gw[hjp tpRthrpfs; rigiaAk;> ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;igAk; Mf;fpukj;jth;fshf uh[;[paj;jpNy ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Gwk;ghd ,Us; vd;gJ NjtdJ fpUigf;F Gwk;ghd epiyf;F NghjyhFk;. ,NaRit Gwf;fzpj;j ,];uNayh;fSf;F rigf;fhd miog;G kl;Lk; ,y;yhky; Nghftpy;iy. ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghh; vd;w miog;Gk; ,y;yhky; Nghfpd;wJ. kWikapy; epj;jpa [PtDk; ,y;yhky; Nghfpd;wJ. caph;j;njOe;J jPh;g;Gf;fhf mth;fs; tUk;NghJ uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fshd jhq;fs; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fshf (eufj;jpd; gps;isfs;) ,Ug;gijAk;> Gwk;ghd ,USf;Fhpa Gw[hjpfs; uh[;[paj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fshfTk; ,Ug;gij fhZk;NghJ Vw;gLk; NfhgKk; (gw;fbg;G)> ftiyAkhd (mOif) czh;Nt mOifAk; gw;fbj;jYkhFk;. ,J mth;fs; euf mf;fpdpapy; mtptjhy; Vw;gLk; Ntjid my;y.

**kj;:13:47-50@**

rKj;jpuk; (fly;) vd;gJ Gw[hjp [dq;fis Fwpf;Fk;. kPd;fs; vd;gJ Gw[hjp [dq;fs; kj;jpapypUf;Fk; ePjpkhd;fshth;. Mfhj kPd;fs; vd;gJ ePjpkhd;fshf ,Ue;J gpd;thq;fp Nghd Gw[hjpfshth;. ,g;NghJ ,Ue;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; ,wjpfl;lj;jpy; ePjpkhd;fs; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. ePjpkhd;fspy; xU $l;lj;jhh; mg;NghJ ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; kfhcgj;jputq;fSf;F gae;J ePjpkhd; vd;w epiyapypUe;J nghy;yhjth;fs; vd;w epiyf;F Nghthh;fs;. mth;fis thdJ}jh;fs; cyfj;jhh; mDgtpj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; kfhcgj;jputj;jpNy gq;filar;nra;thh;fs;. cyfj;jhUf;F filrp fhyj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;LtUk; kfhcgj;jputNk ,q;F mf;fpdp R+is vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; gpd;thq;fpg;Nghd ePjpkhd;fs; gLk; cgj;jpuNk mOifak; gw;fbg;Gkhf ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

rNfhjuh;fNs fpwp];jth;fs; eufk; vd;gJ epj;jpa mf;fpdp vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhz;Ls;s vy;yh thh;j;ijfSk; jtwhd Ghpe;Jnfhs;SjNyahFk;. kdpjid jPapy; thl;Lk; epj;jpa mf;fpdp jz;lid vd;gJ NjtdJ ,Ujaj;jpy;$l Njhd;wpapuhj rpe;jidahFk;. ,e;j rpe;jid rhj;jhDila rpe;ijapy; kl;LNk Njhd;wpaJ. me;j Nghjidia ,d;W Nghjpj;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; fpwp];jt kjq;fSk; rhj;jhDila J}jh;fNs. ,th;fs; md;ghd NjtdJ Fzhk;rj;ij mtfPh;j;jp nra;gth;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;.